

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 6-K

Report of Foreign Private Issuer
Pursuant to Rule 13a-16 or 15d-16 of
the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the month of August 2026

Commission File No. 001-42797

BULLISH

Office 101, 103, 105 Suite 70202, Unit 7A-2B, 2nd Floor
Building A, Block 7, 60 Nexus Way, Camana Bay,
George Town, Grand Cayman, Cayman Islands, KY1-9005
(Address of principal executive office)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant files or will file annual reports under cover of Form 20-F or Form 40-F.

Form 20-F ☒ Form 40-F ☐

INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS REPORT ON FORM 6-K

On August 13, 2026, Bullish issued a press release titled “Bullish Reports Second Quarter 2026 Results.” A copy of the press release, the unaudited second quarter 2026 results and the earnings presentation are furnished as Exhibits 99.1, 99.2 and 99.3, respectively, to this report on Form 6-K.

Incorporation By Reference

The unaudited condensed consolidated statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income/(loss), unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets and unaudited condensed consolidated statements of cash flows attached as Exhibit 99.2 to this report on Form 6-K are hereby incorporated by reference into Bullish’s registration statement on [Form S-8](#) (Registration No. 333- 289553) (including any prospectuses forming a part of such registration statement), to be a part thereof from the date on which this report is submitted, to the extent not superseded by documents or reports subsequently filed or furnished.

INDEX TO EXHIBITS

<u>Exhibit No.</u>	<u>Description</u>
<u>99.1</u>	Bullish Reports Second Quarter 2026 Results
<u>99.2</u>	Second Quarter 2026 Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
<u>99.3</u>	Second Quarter 2026 Earnings Presentation

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

BULLISH

Date: August 13, 2026

By:

/s/ JOSE A. TORRES

Jose A. Torres

Chief Accounting Officer

Bullish Reports Second Quarter 2026 Results

- Q2’2026 Digital asset sales of \$32.6 billion and Net income (loss) of \$(280.0) million
- Q2’2026 Adjusted revenue of \$92.6 million and Adjusted EBITDA of \$29.5 million

Cayman Islands, August 13, 2026 – Bullish (NYSE: BLSH), an institutionally focused global digital asset platform that provides market infrastructure and information services, today announced financial results for the second quarter ended June 30, 2026.

Tom Farley, CEO: “The nearly \$300 trillion global securities market is moving onto public blockchains. Bullish is excited to work with issuers to make this happen in a way that accrues to their benefit. Upon close of the proposed Equiniti transaction, Bullish will assemble the complete offering for the issuance, listing, trading and tracking of issuer-sponsored tokens.”

Dave Bonanno, CFO: "Our diversified model delivered again this quarter: record subscription, services and other revenue of \$62.7 million drove adjusted revenue up 62% year over year, more than offsetting a softer trading market. That is our cross-sell engine at work, clients arrive through CoinDesk and Consensus and expand across data, indices, liquidity, and the exchange."

Q2 2026 Financial Highlights

All amounts compared to Q2 2025

- Digital asset sales were \$32.6 billion vs. \$58.6 billion
 - Net income (loss) was \$(280.0) million vs. \$108.3 million equivalent to \$(1.78) vs. \$0.93 per diluted share
 - Adjusted revenue (non-IFRS) was \$92.6 million vs. \$57.0 million
 - Adjusted transaction revenue (non-IFRS) was \$29.9 million vs. \$24.1 million
 - Adjusted EBITDA (non-IFRS) was \$29.5 million vs. \$8.1 million
 - Adjusted net income (non-IFRS) was \$14.3 million vs. \$(6.0) million
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Q2 2026 Key Business Metrics

Business Highlights

- **Equiniti Deal Progress:** Equiniti acquisition on track and subject to customary closing conditions and regulatory approvals, expected to close in early 2027 with momentum building
- **Continued Momentum in SS&O Revenue:** Steady SS&O revenue despite macroeconomic headwinds underpinned by renewed strength in liquidity services
- **Tier-1 CoinDesk Index Adoption:** Morgan Stanley launched BTC, ETH, and SOL exchange traded products using CoinDesk’s benchmarks and attracted more than \$400m in Q2 inflows
- **Increased Regulatory Footprint:** Received approval from the Gibraltar Financial Services Commission (GFSC) for tokenized securities as one of the first fully regulated venues to offer secondary trading in issuer-sponsored tokenized securities
- **Record Consensus Event:** Delivered on landmark Consensus Miami event, with both Hong Kong and Miami events bringing together 26,000+ attendees, ~10,000 companies, 500+ speakers, and 250+ institutional sponsors

Refining Full Year 2026 Guidance

Management’s refined guidance for the full year 2026 is as follows:

The refined guidance is provided given our first-half performance and improved visibility

- Subscription, services & other revenue (non-IFRS) of \$225.0 million to \$245.0 million
- Adjusted operating expenses (non-IFRS) of \$225.0 million to \$230.0 million
- Finance expense of \$52.0 million to \$60.0 million

Conference Call Webcast and Q&A Information

Bullish will host a call to discuss its results at 8:30 a.m. ET on August 13, 2026. The live webcast can be accessed at investors.bullish.com, along with supplemental slides. Following the call, a replay and transcript will be available at investors.bullish.com.

About Bullish

Bullish (NYSE: BLSH) is an institutionally focused global digital asset platform that provides regulated market infrastructure and information services. This includes Bullish Exchange – an institutionally focused digital assets spot and derivatives exchange, integrating a high-performance central limit order book matching engine with automated market making to provide deep and predictable liquidity. Bullish Europe is regulated under MiCAR as a crypto asset service provider offering spot trading and custody services for digital assets.

Bullish is the parent company of CoinDesk, a leading provider of digital asset media and information services. CoinDesk's offerings include: CoinDesk Indices – a collection of tradable proprietary and single-asset benchmarks and indices that track the performance of digital assets for global institutions in the digital assets and traditional finance industries; CoinDesk Data – a broad suite of digital asset market data and analytics, providing real-time insights into prices, trends and market dynamics; and CoinDesk Insights – a digital asset media and events provider and operator of coindesk.com, a digital media platform that covers news and insights about digital assets, the underlying markets, policy and blockchain technology. For more information, please visit bullish.com and follow [LinkedIn](#) and [X](#).

Use of Websites to Distribute Material Company Information

We use the Bullish Investor Relations website (investors.bullish.com) and our X account (x.com/bullish) to publicize information relevant to investors, including information that may be deemed material, in addition to filings we make with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) and press releases. We encourage investors to regularly review the information posted on our website and X account in addition to our SEC filings and press releases to be informed of the latest developments.

Contacts

Media: media@bullish.com

Investor Relations: investors@bullish.com

Source: Bullish

Non-IFRS financial measures and key performance indicators

This communication includes certain financial measures that are not recognized by the International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”). These non-IFRS financial measures are “adjusted transaction revenue,” “subscription, services and other revenue,” “adjusted revenue,” “adjusted net income / (loss)” and “adjusted EBITDA,” “gross liquid assets” and “net liquid assets”, and “adjusted operating expense.” These non-IFRS financial measures should not be considered in isolation or as an alternative to net income, cash flows from operations or other measures of profitability, liquidity or performance under IFRS. We believe these non-IFRS financial measures provide useful information to management and investors regarding certain financial and business trends. These non-IFRS financial measures are subject to inherent limitations as they reflect the exercise of judgments about which items of expense and income are excluded or included in determining these non-IFRS financial measures. Refer to the section “Reconciliation of Non-IFRS Measures” for further details and a reconciliation of the non-IFRS financial measures presented to their most directly comparable IFRS financial measures.

This communication also provides our forward-looking “adjusted transaction revenue,” “subscription, services & other revenue,” “adjusted revenue,” “adjusted operating expense,” “adjusted EBITDA,” and “adjusted net income” guidance for the upcoming fiscal quarter. Information reconciling upcoming fiscal quarter “adjusted transaction revenue,” “subscription, services & other revenue,” “adjusted revenue,” “adjusted operating expense,” “adjusted EBITDA,” and “adjusted net income” to their most directly comparable IFRS financial measures is unavailable to us without unreasonable effort due to the high variability, complexity and lack of visibility in making accurate forecasts and projections to certain reconciling items. These items cannot be reasonably and accurately predicted without the investment of undue time, costs and other resources, and accordingly, no reconciliation of the forward-looking non-IFRS financial measures is included. These reconciling items could be material to our actual results for the period.

Forward-Looking Statements

This communication contains “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Sentences containing words such as “believe,” “intend,” “plan,” “may,” “will,” “expect,” “should,” “could,” “anticipate,” “estimate,” “predict,” “project,” or their negatives, or other similar expressions of a future or forward-looking nature generally should be considered forward-looking statements. Such statements include, without limitation, statements relating to the acquisition of Equiniti, the status of pending regulatory approvals and integration efforts, the future financial or operating performance, business strategy, and potential market opportunity of Bullish, Equiniti or the combined companies; our expected financial or operating performance, including for the upcoming fiscal quarter and fiscal year end; our business strategy and potential market opportunities; current and prospective products, services or acquisitions; trends in, demand for, and growth and market size of, the digital assets industry; the breadth and timing of onchain adoption; expectations regarding relationships with clients and third-party business partners and overall business momentum; our plans and expectations related to tokenization and the growth and adoption of tokenized securities and blockchain technology; competition in our industry; the regulatory and legal environment, including regulatory proceedings or approvals; and general economic and business conditions. Such forward-looking statements are based upon estimates and assumptions that, while considered reasonable by us, are inherently uncertain and are subject to risks, uncertainties, and other factors which could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Factors that may cause results to differ from those expressed in our forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to the satisfaction of the conditions to closing the acquisition of Equiniti in the anticipated timeframe or at all; the failure to obtain necessary regulatory approvals; the ability to realize the anticipated benefits of the combination; the ability to successfully integrate the business; litigation or regulatory actions related to the acquisition and combination; disruption from the acquisition and combination and its impact on our ability to grow our business and operations, including in new geographic locations; the costs or expenditures associated therewith; intense competition in our industry, including from unregulated and less-regulated entities and platforms; our ability to execute our business strategy and grow our business and operations, including in new geographic locations; our ability to develop, launch and improve our products and services and their adoption; our ability to attract and retain customers; the evolving rules and regulations applicable to digital assets, tokenization and our products and services; our ability to obtain and maintain regulatory approvals and stay in compliance with laws and regulations, and the costs of doing so; evolution and adoption of digital assets; interest rate fluctuations and digital asset price volatility; changes in, or unexpected, costs to operate our business; cybersecurity risks, including with respect to digital assets custody; disruptions to information and technology systems, blockchain networks and third-party services on which we rely; changes in general market, political or economic conditions; and other risks and uncertainties set forth in the section entitled “Risk Factors” in our 20-F dated March 9, 2026 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”), as well as potential risks and uncertainties disclosed in our other filings with the SEC. We may not actually achieve the performance, plans, or expectations disclosed in our forward-looking statements. Nothing in this communication should be regarded as a representation by any person that the forward-looking statements set forth therein will be achieved or that any of the contemplated results of such forward-looking statements will be achieved. You should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date they are made. We do not undertake any duty to update forward-looking statements.

Definitions of Certain Metrics

- **Adjusted transaction revenue** is a non-IFRS financial measure intended to capture the fees and trading spreads earned from customers trading on our Exchange. We define adjusted transaction revenue as (i) the portion of “Digital asset sales”, as reported in accordance with IFRS, attributable to digital asset sales on our Exchange, less (ii) the “Cost of digital assets derecognized” excluding such costs from sales on venues other than the Exchange, plus (iii) the change in fair value of digital asset inventories, arising from purchase of digital assets on our Exchange (included within reported “Change in fair value of digital assets held, net”), plus (iv) transaction income (included within reported “Other revenues”), plus (v) net spread related income and change in fair value of perpetual futures on the Exchange.

We exclude digital asset sales, and the related cost of digital assets derecognized, from trading activity on venues other than our Exchange. We also exclude subscription and services revenue (included within reported other revenues). In each case, this approach is intended to ensure that our adjusted transaction revenue metric reflects the core performance of our trading operations and provides a clearer understanding of our business activities on our Exchange.

While we include change in fair value of digital asset inventories, specifically the bid-offer spread earned from the purchase of digital assets on our Exchange, as part of our adjusted transaction revenue, we do not include other reported changes in fair value, such as subsequent remeasurements and mark-to-market adjustments. This is because these remeasurements, including impairment losses of digital assets held under intangible assets, are not considered part of our ongoing business operations and do not align with our intention to avoid taking directional trading positions.

- **Adjusted revenue** is a non-IFRS financial measure intended to reflect the revenues generated by our trading and information services and also from our investing activities. We define adjusted revenue as adjusted transaction revenue, plus (i) subscription and services revenue, which is included in reported other revenues and includes interest and revenues from CoinDesk Data & Indices and CoinDesk Media & Events, plus (ii) for periods prior to 2024 only, change in fair value of investment in financial assets, plus (iii) the net income from DeFi protocols excluding the fair value change of underlying digital assets, that is reported under OCI.

Specifically, adjusted revenue includes the fees and trading spreads earned from customers trading on our Exchange, excludes gains or losses from the remeasurement of our digital assets and includes other fees such as interest and revenue from CoinDesk Data & Indices and CoinDesk Media & Events.

- **Adjusted EBITDA** is calculated as income/(loss) after tax adjusted to exclude:
 - digital asset sales and the cost of digital assets derecognized on other venues, as these transactions do not directly reflect the core activities of liquidity provision and client facilitation on our Exchange. Excluding these is intended to ensure that our Adjusted EBITDA remains focused on the fundamental operations that drive our business;
 - gains or losses from the remeasurement of our digital assets, as these assets are held to facilitate client trading rather than for proprietary trading purposes. Such remeasurement reflects mark-to-market (MTM) adjustments including the impairment losses held under intangible assets that are not part of our ongoing business operations and do not align with our intention to avoid taking directional trading positions. The primary focus of our business model is to provide liquidity and facilitate client transactions on our Exchange, with the key performance metric being the bid-offer spread earned from digital asset spot transactions. Including MTM adjustments would introduce volatility that is not reflective of our core operational performance and could mislead stakeholders about the true drivers of our business;
 - certain non-cash charges such as share-based compensation expenses and depreciation and amortization because the amount of such expenses in any specific period may not directly correlate to the underlying performance of our business operations;
 - provision for or benefit from income tax and finance expenses;
 - change in fair value of derivatives and financial liability at FVTPL;
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- the change in fair value of investments in financial assets related to digital asset funds. These investments are not central to our core operations, as they do not directly contribute to our primary business activities of liquidity provision and client facilitation. The fair value changes are primarily driven by the mark-to-market (MTM) adjustments of the underlying digital assets within the funds. Including these fair value changes would introduce volatility of digital assets that does not accurately represent the operational metrics that are indicative of our business performance. Our core operating performance focuses on providing liquidity and facilitating client transactions, and we aim to avoid taking directional trading positions;
- certain acquisition-related and integration costs associated with business combinations, various restructuring and other costs, and goodwill impairment charges, all of which are not normal operating expenses. These adjustments aid in the comparability of our results across periods. Acquisition related costs include amounts paid to redeem acquirees' unvested share-based compensation awards, legal, accounting, valuation, and due diligence costs. Integration costs include advisory and other professional services or consulting fees necessary to integrate acquired businesses. Restructuring and other costs that are not reflective of our core business operating expenses may include severance costs, contingent losses, impairment charges, and certain litigation and regulatory charges; and
- the net income from DeFi protocols, excluding the fair value change of underlying digital assets, which is a component of the "Revaluation of digital assets held as investments" under OCI. Deploying our digital assets in these protocols are a strategic component of our business model, providing additional yield and enhancing our liquidity management capabilities. Including this net income in Adjusted EBITDA reflects the performance of our investment activities and supports our focus on core operations.

- **Adjusted EBITDA Less Capex** is Adjusted EBITDA excluding funds used to acquire, upgrade, or maintain physical assets such as property, plants, buildings, technology, or equipment.
- **Adjusted net income/(loss)** is calculated as income/(loss) after tax adjusted by the same adjustment items taken into account for determining adjusted EBITDA, with further adjustment to add back finance expense and depreciation and amortization, and reduced by tax effect of the adjustments.
- **Adjusted operating expense** is calculated by taking total operating expenses (which includes Administrative expenses and Other expenses) and excluding items we do not consider representative of our core, ongoing operating performance. These excluded items are Stock-based compensation expense, Depreciation and amortization expense, and certain non-recurring expenses.

We believe Adjusted operating expense is a useful supplemental measure for investors, as it provides a clearer view of our operational efficiency by removing non-cash expenses (depreciation, amortization, and stock-based compensation) and other items not indicative of ongoing business trends. Management uses this measure to assess business performance and to plan for future periods.

- **Subscription, services & other revenue** is a non-IFRS financial measure intended to provide a comprehensive view of our diverse revenue streams beyond core transaction fees and spreads. This measure includes revenue from lending and liquidity services, such as interest earned from third-party lending arrangements like credit line facilities and margin loans, interest on our own cash and stablecoins, fees from liquidity services and promotional income, and revenues from CoinDesk services such as sponsorships, event admissions, and index data licensing fees. It also incorporates the net income from DeFi protocols (excluding any fair value changes of the underlying digital assets). This non-IFRS measure is calculated by taking "Subscription and services revenue" (as reported within the "Other revenues") and adding "Net income from DeFi protocols, excluding the fair value change of underlying digital assets" (as reported within "Revaluation of digital assets held as investments"). By consolidating these various income sources, we believe this measure offers a more distinct view of the growth and performance of our service-oriented business lines, separate from our core transaction-based revenues.
 - **Trading volume** represents the notional value of trades, i.e., the product of the quantity of assets transacted and the trade price at the time the spot transaction was executed. The quantity represents the total U.S. dollar equivalent value of matched trades transacted between a buyer and seller through our platform during the period of measurement.
 - **Average daily volume** represents the total Trading volume for the applicable period divided by the number of trading days in such period.
 - **Average trading spread** represents total commissions earned from transactions on the Bullish Exchange for the period, expressed in basis points (bps) of the trading volume for the period. Management reviews this metric, which reflects the cost of trading on the Bullish Exchange, changes in fair value of perpetual futures, and rebates, for insight into the average revenue generated per unit of trading volume on our platform.
 - **Gross liquid assets** is defined as the sum of (i) Digital assets held — inventories, (ii) Digital assets held — intangible assets, (iii) Digital assets held — financial assets, (iv) Loans and other receivables — digital assets, (v) Investments in financial assets, and (vi) Cash and cash equivalents.
 - **Net liquid assets** is defined as Gross liquid assets, reduced by (i) Digital assets held — inventories, (ii) the portion of Digital assets held — financial assets on our Exchange, (iii) the portion of Cash and cash equivalents on our Exchange, (iv) Borrowings, (v) Borrowings from related parties, and (vi) Digital assets loan payable.
 - **Adjusted Diluted Earnings Per Share "EPS"** is defined as Adjusted Net Income divided by Adjusted Diluted Weighted Average Shares Outstanding. The numerator, Adjusted Net Income, is defined above. The denominator, Adjusted Diluted Weighted Average Shares Outstanding, is calculated as the basic weighted average shares of common stock outstanding determined in accordance with IFRS, plus the assumed exchange of all outstanding Participating Securities into shares of diluted weighted average shares outstanding. This adjustment reflects the fully diluted capital structure of the Company by including all equity-linked instruments that have economic participation rights. Adjusted Diluted EPS has limitations as an analytical tool and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for diluted earnings per share calculated in accordance with IFRS.
 - **Adjusted Fully Diluted WA Shares Outstanding** is defined as Ordinary shares outstanding plus (i) the vested and unvested portion of BMC1 Class A and Class B shares as converted into Ordinary shares (ii) the vested and unvested portion of outstanding options assuming all options are exercised for Ordinary shares (iii) the vested and unvested portion of RSU's outstanding that have not yet been delivered less (iv) the number of Ordinary shares Bullish would be able to repurchase at market price with the proceeds from the exercise of vested and unvested options.
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BULLISH
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME/(LOSS) (UNAUDITED)
FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2026 AND 2025
(In thousands, except per share data)

(\$ in thousands, except per share data)	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Digital assets sales	\$ 32,585,087	\$ 58,630,645	\$ 84,397,834	\$ 138,866,802
Cost of digital assets derecognized	(32,569,561)	(58,615,273)	(84,362,303)	(138,824,914)
Other revenues	64,951	32,292	122,433	52,596
Change in fair value of digital assets held, net	(244,614)	68,409	(804,198)	(178,353)
Net spread related income and change in fair value of perpetual futures on the Exchange	(98)	(1,989)	(63)	(5,691)
Change in fair value of investment in financial assets	(30,578)	86,359	(122,951)	14,549
Administrative expenses	(56,268)	(43,017)	(104,548)	(90,203)
Other expenses	(32,513)	(17,362)	(78,043)	(32,425)
Finance expense	(14,459)	(13,291)	(28,547)	(23,531)
Change in fair value of derivatives	22,383	(2,379)	91,580	(2,379)
Change in fair value of financial liability at FVTPL	(4,300)	(15,250)	4,200	(16,150)
Income/(loss) before income tax	\$ (279,970)	\$ 109,144	\$ (884,606)	\$ (239,699)
Income tax benefit/(expense)	(4)	(876)	(230)	(655)
Net income/(loss)	\$ (279,974)	\$ 108,268	\$ (884,836)	\$ (240,354)
Attributable to:				
Owners of the Group	(270,193)	107,513	(851,906)	(236,481)
Non-controlling interests	(9,781)	755	(32,930)	(3,873)
Net income/(loss)	\$ (279,974)	\$ 108,268	\$ (884,836)	\$ (240,354)
Other comprehensive income/(loss)				
Items that will not be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss:				
Revaluation of digital assets held as investments	30,210	478,689	3,574	378,786
Fair value gain/(loss) on financial liabilities designated as at FVTPL attributable to changes in credit risk	(8,500)	(4,350)	5,750	1,700
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:				
Foreign exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	(62)	1,591	(364)	2,134
Total comprehensive income/(loss)	\$ (258,326)	\$ 584,198	\$ (875,876)	\$ 142,266
Attributable to:				
Owners of the Group	(250,774)	576,422	(844,677)	140,104
Non-controlling interests	(7,552)	7,776	(31,199)	2,162
Total comprehensive income/(loss)	\$ (258,326)	\$ 584,198	\$ (875,876)	\$ 142,266
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the purposes of basic and diluted earnings/(loss) per share				
Basic	151,684	113,215	151,417	113,215
Diluted	151,684	115,951	151,417	113,215
Earnings/(Loss) per share				
Basic	\$ (1.78)	\$ 0.95	\$ (5.63)	\$ (2.09)
Diluted	\$ (1.78)	\$ 0.93	\$ (5.63)	\$ (2.09)

BULLISH
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (UNAUDITED)
AS OF JUNE 30, 2026 AND DECEMBER 31, 2025
(In thousands)

(\$ in thousands)	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
ASSETS		
Non-current assets		
Goodwill	\$ 62,648	\$ 63,062
Other intangible assets	29,978	31,104
Property and equipment and right-of-use assets	27,541	28,369
Deferred tax assets	2,823	2,865
Other assets	26,074	21,311
Restricted cash	5,817	5,727
Total non-current assets	\$ 154,881	\$ 152,438
Current assets		
Digital assets held - inventories	\$ 139,131	\$ 206,178
Digital assets held - intangible assets	1,133,596	1,537,071
Digital assets held - financial assets	952,626	1,037,915
Loan and other receivables - digital assets	269,111	446,481
Derivative financial instruments	—	—
Investments in financial assets	226,237	404,144
Other assets	64,687	47,502
Customer segregated cash	52,724	20,044
Restricted cash	17,106	16,839
Cash and cash equivalents	86,614	87,892
Total current assets	\$ 2,941,832	\$ 3,804,066
Total assets	\$ 3,096,713	\$ 3,956,504
LIABILITIES		
Non-current liabilities		
Borrowings from related parties	\$ 495,650	\$ 505,600
Convertible redeemable preference shares	—	—
Digital assets loan payable	2,916	5,267
Lease liabilities	13,064	14,378
Deferred tax liabilities	1	18
Other payables	—	3,000
Total non-current liabilities	\$ 511,631	\$ 528,263
Current liabilities		
Customer segregated cash liabilities	\$ 52,724	\$ 20,044
Borrowings	11	49,982
Digital assets loan payable	66	334
Lease liabilities	6,446	5,524
Other payables	61,697	54,028
Derivative financial instruments	4,108	—
Total current liabilities	\$ 125,052	\$ 129,912
Total liabilities	\$ 636,683	\$ 658,175
Net assets	\$ 2,460,030	\$ 3,298,329
EQUITY		
Share capital and share premium	\$ 5,124,909	\$ 5,110,063
Option premium on convertible redeemable preference shares	—	—
Reserves	414,108	774,224
Accumulated deficit	(3,123,985)	(2,668,100)
Total shareholders' equity attributable to the owners of the Group	\$ 2,415,032	\$ 3,216,187
Non-controlling interests	44,998	82,142
Total equity	\$ 2,460,030	\$ 3,298,329

BULLISH
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)
FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2026 AND 2025
(In thousands)

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Cash flows from operating activities				
Net income/(loss)	\$ (279,974)	\$ 108,268	\$ (884,836)	\$ (240,354)
Adjustments for:				
Interest income	(4,818)	(3,394)	(10,504)	(6,026)
Debt interest expense	14,193	13,013	27,970	23,000
Lease interest expense	266	278	577	531
Net foreign exchange loss	—	218	—	(44)
Share-based payments expenses	5,031	3,256	10,634	8,389
Depreciation of property and equipment and right-of-use assets	1,480	1,632	3,150	3,130
Amortization of other intangible assets	558	557	1,115	1,173
Impairment of right-of-use asset	—	—	591	—
(Gain)/loss from revaluation of digital assets and other investments in financial assets at FVTPL, net	71,610	(159,120)	298,029	17,364
Change in fair value of financial liability at FVTPL	4,300	15,250	(4,182)	16,150
Impairment losses of digital assets	180,833	6,731	540,042	148,819
Operating cash flows before changes in operating assets and liabilities	(6,521)	(13,311)	(17,414)	(27,868)
Decrease/(increase) in other assets	(16,139)	1,835	(37,876)	3,019
Decrease/(increase) in deferred tax assets	171	(163)	41	(431)
Decrease/(increase) in digital assets held - inventories	(12,676)	(9,464)	(6,671)	273,380
Decrease/(increase) in digital assets held - financial assets	520,943	(560,705)	202,933	(825,304)
Decrease/(increase) in digital assets held - loan receivable	(484,328)	596,379	(92,724)	593,256
Increase/(decrease) in other payables	14,590	2,165	21,010	(5,273)
Increase/(decrease) in customer segregated cash liabilities	(2,916)	(2,460)	32,680	(2,244)
Increase/(decrease) in deferred tax liabilities	(17)	(4)	(16)	6
Interest received	3,779	2,733	5,846	4,885
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	16,886	17,005	107,809	13,426
Cash flows from investing activities				
Purchase of investment in financial assets	—	—	(6,449)	(1,275)
Proceeds on investment in financial assets	4,163	—	4,163	—
Purchase of property and equipment	(635)	(54)	(1,047)	(250)
Proceeds on disposal of property and equipment	9	—	29	—
Purchase of digital assets held - intangible assets	—	(173)	(907)	(41,664)
Proceeds on disposal of digital assets held - intangible assets	895	—	5,240	30,448
Net cash used in investing activities	4,432	(227)	1,029	(12,741)
Cash flows from financing activities				
Proceeds from issuance of ordinary shares	2,527	—	3,876	—
Interest paid	(14,193)	(10,399)	(27,970)	(20,639)
Proceeds from loans	—	100,000	—	174,300
Repayment of loans	—	(100,000)	(50,000)	(149,300)
Repayment on lease liabilities	(1,729)	(1,532)	(2,855)	(2,863)
Net cash provided by/(used in) financing activities	(13,395)	(11,931)	(76,949)	1,498
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, customer segregated cash and restricted cash	7,923	4,847	31,889	2,183
Cash and cash equivalents, customer segregated cash and restricted cash at beginning of the period	154,535	52,888	130,502	55,783
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents, customer segregated cash and restricted cash	(197)	124	(130)	(107)
Cash and cash equivalents, customer segregated cash and restricted cash at end of the period	\$ 162,261	\$ 57,859	\$ 162,261	\$ 57,859
Cash and cash equivalents, customer segregated cash and restricted cash consisted of the following:				
Customer segregated cash	52,724	4,138	52,724	4,138
Restricted cash	22,923	18,161	22,923	18,161
Cash and cash equivalents	86,614	35,560	86,614	35,560
Total cash and cash equivalents, customer segregated cash and restricted cash	\$ 162,261	\$ 57,859	\$ 162,261	\$ 57,859
Supplemental schedule of non-cash investing and financing activities				
Recognition of right-of-use assets against lease liabilities	—	752	—	3,467
Purchase of digital assets held - intangible assets	(4,678,154)	(23,617,796)	(8,074,124)	(35,764,843)
Proceeds on disposal of digital assets held - intangible assets	4,703,795	23,660,499	8,123,895	35,478,545
Digital asset loan receivables made, net	601,766	(4,335)	86,910	28,137
Digital asset pledged as collateral made, net	—	(4,162)	98,452	79,974
Interest Received in Digital Assets	639	—	1,601	—
Purchase of investment in financial assets via USDC	—	—	—	(10,116)
Prepayment on intangible assets (made)/returned, net	(9,998)	2,036	(17,364)	2,036
Non-cash purchase of investment	—	—	(6,770)	—
Non-cash proceeds of sales of investments	38,475	—	159,315	—
Interest paid in digital assets	(4,923)	(2,892)	(9,606)	(2,892)
Proceeds from borrowings via digital assets	1,397,562	1,649,361	2,364,403	2,326,320
Repayment from borrowings via digital assets	(1,392,781)	(1,630,389)	(2,355,744)	(2,303,147)
Proceeds from digital assets loan payable via digital assets	101,122	132,189	256,050	216,743
Repayments from digital assets loan payable via digital assets	(101,778)	(180,466)	(256,002)	(215,362)

Non-IFRS Measures Summarized
In US\$ thousands

(\$ in thousands)	Six months ended	
	June 30, 2026	June 30, 2025
Non-IFRS Financial Measures		
Adjusted transaction revenue	\$ 67,914	\$ 66,114
Adjusted revenue	\$ 185,423	\$ 119,401
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 64,690	\$ 21,246
Adjusted Net Income	\$ 34,611	\$ (3,782)
Adjusted Opex	\$ 120,733	\$ 98,155

(\$ in thousands)	Period ended	
	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Gross Liquid Assets	\$ 2,807,315	\$ 3,719,681
Net Liquid Assets	\$ 2,101,571	\$ 2,859,701

Reconciliation of Non-IFRS Measures
In US\$ thousands

(\$ in thousands)

	Six months ended	
	June 30, 2026	June 30, 2025
Adjusted Transaction Revenue and Adjusted Revenue		
Digital assets sales	\$ 84,397,834	\$ 138,866,802
Digital asset sales on venues other than Exchange	-	(333,933)
Digital asset sales - on our Exchange	\$ 84,397,834	\$ 138,532,869
Cost of digital assets derecognized - on our Exchange	(84,362,303)	(138,490,874)
Change in fair value of digital assets inventories, arising from purchase of digital assets on our Exchange	27,472	28,863
Transaction income	4,974	947
Net spread related income and change in fair value of perpetual futures	(63)	(5,691)
Adjusted Transaction Revenue	\$ 67,914	\$ 66,114
Subscriptions and services revenue	117,459	51,649
Change in fair value of investment in financial assets	—	—
Revaluation of digital assets held as investments	50	1,638
Adjusted Revenue	\$ 185,423	\$ 119,401
Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted Net Income		
Net Income/(loss)	\$ (884,836)	\$ (240,354)
Adjusted to exclude the following:		
Digital asset sales on venues other than Exchange	-	(333,933)
Cost of digital assets derecognized on other venues	-	334,040
Loss/(Gain) from changes in fair value of digital assets inventories net payable to customers	216,177	92,430
Income tax expense	230	655
Finance expense	28,547	23,531
Employee share-based payment expenses	10,634	8,389
Other share-based payment expenses	23,029	-
Change in fair value of loan and other receivables - digital assets	85,379	(33,558)
Change in fair value of digital assets loan payable	(2,369)	(475)
Change in fair value of derivatives	(91,580)	2,379
Change in fair value of financial liability at FVTPL	(4,200)	16,150
Change in fair value of investments in financial assets	122,951	(14,549)
Impairment losses of digital assets held - intangible assets	532,483	148,819
Impairment of right-of-use assets	591	-
Impairment of digital assets	8,239	-
Non-recurring expenses	17,824	14,498
Depreciation and amortization	1,541	1,586
Adjusted to include the following:		
Revaluation of digital assets held as investments	50	1,638
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 64,690	\$ 21,246
Finance expense	(28,547)	(23,531)
Depreciation and amortization	(1,541)	(1,586)
Tax effect of adjusted net income before taxes	9	89
Adjusted Net Income	\$ 34,611	\$ (3,782)

Note - Figures presented may not sum precisely due to rounding.

Gross and Net Liquid Assets
In US\$ thousands

(\$ in thousands)		June 30, 2026		December 31, 2025
Digital assets held - inventories	\$	139,131	\$	206,178
Digital assets held - intangible assets		1,133,596		1,537,071
Digital assets held - financial assets (on Exchange)		59,976		84,993
Digital assets held - financial assets (off Exchange)		892,650		952,922
Loan and other receivable		269,111		446,481
Investments in financial assets		226,237		404,144
Cash and cash equivalents		86,614		87,892
Gross Liquid Assets	\$	2,807,315	\$	3,719,681
(-) Digital assets held - inventories		(139,131)		(206,178)
(-) Digital assets held - financial assets (on Exchange)		(59,976)		(84,993)
(-) Digital assets loan payable		(2,982)		(5,601)
(-) Borrowings		(11)		(49,982)
(-) Borrowings from related parties		(495,650)		(505,600)
(-) Cash on the Exchange		(7,994)		(7,626)
Net Liquid Assets	\$	2,101,571	\$	2,859,701

Note - Figures presented may not sum precisely due to rounding.

Reconciliation of Adjusted Operating Expense
In US\$ thousands

(\$ in thousands)	Six months ended			
	June 30, 2026		June 30, 2025	
IFRS Core Operating Expense to Adjusted Operating Expense				
IFRS Core Operating Expense	\$	182,591	\$	122,628
Adjusted for				
Employee stock-based compensation expense		10,634		8,389
Other stock-based compensation expense		23,029		-
Non-recurring expenses - legal and professional fees		15,573		12,383
Non-recurring expenses - compensation and benefits		1,842		2,115
Non-recurring expenses - other		409		-
Depreciation and amortization expense		1,541		1,586
Impairment of right-of-use assets		591		-
Impairment of digital assets		8,239		-
Adjusted Operating Expense	\$	120,733	\$	98,155

Note - Figures presented may not sum precisely due to rounding.

INDEX TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

	Page
BULLISH — UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income/(Loss) for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025	2
Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025	3
Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025	4
Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025	5
Notes to the Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements	6

BULLISH
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME/(LOSS) (UNAUDITED)
FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2026 AND 2025

(In thousands, except per share data)

	Notes	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
		2026	2025	2026	2025
Digital assets sales	4	\$ 32,585,087	\$ 58,630,645	\$ 84,397,834	\$ 138,866,802
Cost of digital assets derecognized	5	(32,569,561)	(58,615,273)	(84,362,303)	(138,824,914)
Other revenues	6	64,951	32,292	122,433	52,596
Change in fair value of digital assets held, net	7	(244,614)	68,409	(804,198)	(178,353)
Net spread related income and change in fair value of perpetual futures on the Exchange		(98)	(1,989)	(63)	(5,691)
Change in fair value of investment in financial assets	14	(30,578)	86,359	(122,951)	14,549
Administrative expenses	8	(56,268)	(43,017)	(104,548)	(90,203)
Other expenses	9	(32,513)	(17,362)	(78,043)	(32,425)
Finance expense	10	(14,459)	(13,291)	(28,547)	(23,531)
Change in fair value of derivatives		22,383	(2,379)	91,580	(2,379)
Change in fair value of financial liability at FVTPL		(4,300)	(15,250)	4,200	(16,150)
Income/(loss) before income tax		\$ (279,970)	\$ 109,144	\$ (884,606)	\$ (239,699)
Income tax benefit/(expense)	11	(4)	(876)	(230)	(655)
Net income/(loss)		\$ (279,974)	\$ 108,268	\$ (884,836)	\$ (240,354)
Attributable to:					
Owners of the Group		(270,193)	107,513	(851,906)	(236,481)
Non-controlling interests		(9,781)	755	(32,930)	(3,873)
Net income/(loss)		\$ (279,974)	\$ 108,268	\$ (884,836)	\$ (240,354)
Other comprehensive income/(loss)					
Items that will not be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss:					
Revaluation of digital assets held as investments		30,210	478,689	3,574	378,786
Fair value gain/(loss) on financial liabilities designated as at FVTPL attributable to changes in credit risk		(8,500)	(4,350)	5,750	1,700
		\$ 21,710	\$ 474,339	\$ 9,324	\$ 380,486
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:					
Foreign exchange differences on translation of foreign operations		(62)	1,591	(364)	2,134
Total comprehensive income/(loss)		\$ (258,326)	\$ 584,198	\$ (875,876)	\$ 142,266
Attributable to:					
Owners of the Group		(250,774)	576,422	(844,677)	140,104
Non-controlling interests		(7,552)	7,776	(31,199)	2,162
Total comprehensive income/(loss)		\$ (258,326)	\$ 584,198	\$ (875,876)	\$ 142,266
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the purposes of basic and diluted earnings/(loss) per share					
Basic	23	151,684	113,215	151,417	113,215
Diluted	23	151,684	115,951	151,417	113,215
Earnings/(Loss) per share					
Basic	23	\$ (1.78)	\$ 0.95	\$ (5.63)	\$ (2.09)
Diluted	23	\$ (1.78)	\$ 0.93	\$ (5.63)	\$ (2.09)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

BULLISH
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (UNAUDITED)
AS OF JUNE 30, 2026 AND DECEMBER 31, 2025
(In thousands)

	Notes	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			
Goodwill		\$ 62,648	\$ 63,062
Other intangible assets		29,978	31,104
Property and equipment and right-of-use assets		27,541	28,369
Deferred tax assets		2,823	2,865
Other assets	15	26,074	21,311
Restricted cash	16	5,817	5,727
Total non-current assets		\$ 154,881	\$ 152,438
Current assets			
Digital assets held - inventories	12	\$ 139,131	\$ 206,178
Digital assets held - intangible assets	12	1,133,596	1,537,071
Digital assets held - financial assets	12	952,626	1,037,915
Loan and other receivables - digital assets	13	269,111	446,481
Derivative financial instruments	20	-	-
Investments in financial assets	14	226,237	404,144
Other assets	15	64,687	47,502
Customer segregated cash		52,724	20,044
Restricted cash	16	17,106	16,839
Cash and cash equivalents	17	86,614	87,892
Total current assets		\$ 2,941,832	\$ 3,804,066
Total assets		\$ 3,096,713	\$ 3,956,504
LIABILITIES			
Non-current liabilities			
Borrowings from related parties	24	\$ 495,650	\$ 505,600
Convertible redeemable preference shares		-	-
Digital assets loan payable	19	2,916	5,267
Lease liabilities		13,064	14,378
Deferred tax liabilities		1	18
Other payables	18	-	3,000
Total non-current liabilities		\$ 511,631	\$ 528,263
Current liabilities			
Customer segregated cash liabilities		\$ 52,724	\$ 20,044
Borrowings		11	49,982
Digital assets loan payable	19	66	334
Lease liabilities		6,446	5,524
Other payables	18	61,697	54,028
Derivative financial instruments	20	4,108	-
Total current liabilities		\$ 125,052	\$ 129,912
Total liabilities		\$ 636,683	\$ 658,175
Net assets		\$ 2,460,030	\$ 3,298,329
EQUITY			
Share capital and share premium		\$ 5,124,909	\$ 5,110,063
Option premium on convertible redeemable preference shares		-	-
Reserves		414,108	774,224
Accumulated deficit		(3,123,985)	(2,668,100)
Total shareholders' equity attributable to the owners of the Group		\$ 2,415,032	\$ 3,216,187
Non-controlling interests		44,998	82,142
Total equity		\$ 2,460,030	\$ 3,298,329

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

BULLISH
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)
FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2026 AND 2025

(In thousands)

	Share capital	Share premium	Option premium on convertible redeemable preference shares	Reserves				Total equity attributable to the owners of the Group	Non-controlling interests	Total equity
				Share-based payment reserves	Revaluation reserves for digital assets held as investments	Other reserves	Accumulated deficit			
As of April 1, 2025	\$ 226	\$ 3,821,311	\$ 18,399	\$ 74,988	\$ 581,600	\$ 63,672	\$ (2,601,700)	\$ 1,958,496	\$ 5,364	\$ 1,963,860
Net income/(loss)	-	-	-	-	-	-	107,513	107,513	755	108,268
Other comprehensive income/(loss) for the period	-	-	-	-	471,718	(2,815)	-	468,909	7,021	475,930
Total comprehensive income for the year/period	-	-	-	6	471,718	(2,815)	107,513	576,422	7,776	584,198
Equity settled share-based payments	-	-	-	3,256	-	-	-	3,256	-	3,256
Transfer of revaluation gain of digital assets held as investments upon disposal	-	-	-	-	(118,562)	-	118,562	-	-	-
As of June 30, 2025	\$ 226	\$ 3,821,311	\$ 18,399	\$ 78,250	\$ 934,756	\$ 60,857	\$ (2,375,625)	\$ 2,538,174	\$ 13,140	\$ 2,551,314
As of April 1, 2026	\$ 302	\$ 5,118,952	\$ —	\$ 83,576	\$ 239,481	\$ 67,157	\$ (2,860,139)	\$ 2,649,329	\$ 53,878	\$ 2,703,207
Net income	-	-	-	-	-	-	(270,193)	(270,193)	(9,781)	(279,974)
Other comprehensive income/(loss) for the period	-	-	-	-	27,675	(8,256)	-	19,419	2,229	21,648
Total comprehensive income/(loss)	-	-	-	-	27,675	(8,256)	(270,193)	(250,774)	(7,552)	(258,326)
Issuance of shares, including exercise of stock options	1	5,654	-	(3,128)	-	-	-	2,527	-	2,527
Change in non-controlling interest in BMC1	-	-	-	-	607	85	636	1,328	(1,328)	0
Trading Rewards Program Warrants Issued	-	-	-	7,591	-	-	-	7,591	-	7,591
Equity settled share-based payments	-	-	-	5,031	-	-	-	5,031	-	5,031
Transfer of revaluation gain of digital assets held as investments upon disposal	-	-	-	-	(5,711)	-	5,711	0	-	0
As of June 30, 2026	\$ 303	\$ 5,124,606	\$ —	\$ 93,070	\$ 262,052	\$ 58,986	\$ (3,123,985)	\$ 2,415,032	\$ 44,998	\$ 2,460,030

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2026 AND 2025

	Share capital	Share premium	Option premium on convertible redeemable preference shares	Reserves				Total equity attributable to the owners of the Group	Non-controlling interests	Total equity
				Share-based payment reserves	Revaluation reserves for digital assets held as investments	Other reserves	Accumulated deficit			
As of January 1, 2025	\$ 226	\$ 3,821,311	\$ 18,399	\$ 69,852	\$ 731,838	\$ 57,107	\$ (2,309,053)	\$ 2,389,680	\$ 10,979	\$ 2,400,659
Net income/(loss)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(236,481)	(236,481)	(3,873)	(240,354)
Other comprehensive income/(loss) for the period	-	-	-	9	372,827	3,750	-	376,586	6,034	382,620
Total comprehensive income for the year/period	-	-	-	9	372,827	3,750	(236,481)	140,105	2,161	142,266
Equity settled share-based payments	-	-	-	8,389	-	-	-	8,389	-	8,389
Transfer of revaluation gain of digital assets held as investments upon disposal	-	-	-	-	(169,909)	-	169,909	-	-	-
As of June 30, 2025	\$ 226	\$ 3,821,311	\$ 18,399	\$ 78,250	\$ 934,756	\$ 60,857	\$ (2,375,625)	\$ 2,538,174	\$ 13,140	\$ 2,551,314
As of January 1, 2026	\$ 301	\$ 5,109,762	\$ —	\$ 70,339	\$ 650,288	\$ 53,597	\$ (2,668,100)	\$ 3,216,187	\$ 82,142	\$ 3,298,329
Net income	-	-	-	-	-	-	(851,906)	(851,906)	(32,930)	(884,836)
Other comprehensive income/(loss) for the period	-	-	-	-	2,054	5,175	-	7,229	1,731	8,960
Total comprehensive income/(loss)	-	-	-	-	2,054	5,175	(851,906)	(844,677)	(31,199)	(875,876)
Issuance of shares, including exercise of stock options	2	14,844	-	(10,970)	-	-	-	3,876	-	3,876
Change in non-controlling interest in BMC1	-	-	-	-	16,950	214	(11,219)	5,945	(5,945)	0
Trading Rewards Program Warrants Issued	-	-	-	23,067	-	-	-	23,067	-	23,067
Equity settled share-based payments	-	-	-	10,634	-	-	-	10,634	-	10,634
Transfer of revaluation gain of digital assets held as investments upon disposal	-	-	-	-	(407,240)	-	407,240	-	-	-
As of June 30, 2026	\$ 303	\$ 5,124,606	\$ —	\$ 93,070	\$ 262,052	\$ 58,986	\$ (3,123,985)	\$ 2,415,032	\$ 44,998	\$ 2,460,030

BULLISH
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)
FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2026 AND 2025
(In thousands)

		Six months ended June 30,	
	Notes	2026	2025
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net loss		\$ (884,836)	\$ (240,354)
Adjustments for:			
Interest income	6	(10,504)	(6,026)
Debt interest expense	10	27,970	23,000
Lease interest expense	10	577	531
Net foreign exchange loss		—	(44)
Share-based payments expenses		10,634	8,389
Depreciation of property and equipment and right-of-use assets	9	3,150	3,130
Amortization of other intangible assets	9	1,115	1,173
Impairment of right-of-use asset	9	591	—
(Gain)/loss from revaluation of digital assets and other investments in financial assets at FVTPL, net		298,029	17,364
Change in fair value of financial liability at FVTPL		(4,182)	16,150
Impairment losses of digital assets		540,042	148,819
Operating cash flows before changes in operating assets and liabilities		(17,414)	(27,868)
Decrease/(increase) in other assets		(37,876)	3,019
Decrease/(increase) in deferred tax assets		41	(431)
Decrease/(increase) in digital assets held - inventories		(6,671)	273,380
Decrease/(increase) in digital assets held - financial assets		202,933	(825,304)
Decrease/(increase) in digital assets held - loan receivable		(92,724)	593,256
Increase/(decrease) in other payables		21,010	(5,273)
Increase/(decrease) in customer segregated cash liabilities		32,680	(2,244)
Increase/(decrease) in deferred tax liabilities		(16)	6
Interest received		5,846	4,885
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities		\$ 107,809	\$ 13,426
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchase of investment in financial assets		(6,449)	(1,275)
Proceeds on investment in financial assets		4,163	—
Purchase of property and equipment		(1,047)	(250)
Proceeds on disposal of property and equipment		29	—
Purchase of digital assets held - intangible assets		(907)	(41,664)
Proceeds on disposal of digital assets held - intangible assets		5,240	30,448
Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities		\$ 1,029	\$ (12,741)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from issuance of ordinary shares		3,876	—
Interest paid		(27,970)	(20,639)
Proceeds from loans		—	174,300
Repayment of loans		(50,000)	(149,300)
Repayment on lease liabilities		(2,855)	(2,863)
Net cash provided by/(used in) financing activities		\$ (76,949)	\$ 1,498
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, customer segregated cash and restricted cash		31,889	2,183
Cash and cash equivalents, customer segregated cash and restricted cash at beginning of the period		130,502	\$ 55,783
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents, customer segregated cash and restricted cash		(130)	(107)
Cash and cash equivalents, customer segregated cash and restricted cash at end of the period		\$ 162,261	\$ 57,859
Cash and cash equivalents, customer segregated cash and restricted cash consisted of the following:			
Customer segregated cash		52,724	4,138
Restricted cash	16	22,923	18,161
Cash and cash equivalents	17	86,614	35,560
Total cash and cash equivalents, customer segregated cash and restricted cash		\$ 162,261	\$ 57,859
Supplemental schedule of non-cash investing and financing activities			
Recognition of right-of-use assets against lease liabilities		—	3,467
Purchase of digital assets held - intangible assets		(8,074,124)	(35,764,843)
Proceeds on disposal of digital assets held - intangible assets		8,123,895	35,478,545
Digital asset loan receivables made, net		86,910	28,137
Digital asset pledged as collateral made, net		98,452	79,974
Interest Received in Digital Assets		1,601	—
Purchase of investment in financial assets via USDC		—	(10,116)
Prepayment on intangible assets (made)/returned, net		(17,364)	2,036
Non-cash purchase of investment		(6,770)	—
Non-cash proceeds of sales of investments		159,315	—
Interest paid in digital assets		(9,606)	(2,892)
Proceeds from borrowings via digital assets		2,364,403	2,326,320
Repayment from borrowings via digital assets		(2,355,744)	(2,303,147)
Proceeds from digital assets loan payable via digital assets		256,050	216,743
Repayments from digital assets loan payable via digital assets		(256,002)	(215,362)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

BULLISH

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1 General information

Bullish (the “Company”) is an exempted company incorporated and domiciled in the Cayman Islands. The Company and its subsidiaries are collectively referred to as the “Group.” Our Common Stock, par value \$0.002 per share (“common stock”), has been listed on the New York Stock Exchange under the ticker symbol “BLSH” since August 2025.

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements (the “interim financial statements”) are as of June 30, 2026 and for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025. Comparative balance sheet information is as of December 31, 2025.

The principal activity of the Group is providing infrastructure and information services. This includes the operations of its subsidiary, Bullish (GI) Limited, which operates a digital asset trading platform (the “Exchange”) and CoinDesk Inc. (“CoinDesk”) which provides digital asset media and information services.

The interim financial statements are presented in U.S. dollars, which is the functional currency of the Group.

The Group operates as a single operating and reportable segment. The Chief Executive Officer (“CEO”) serves as the Chief Operating Decision Maker (“CODM”) and reviews financial information on a consolidated basis for purposes of resource allocation and performance assessment.

BULLISH

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2 Summary of principal accounting policies

2.1 Compliance with IFRS

The interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard (“IAS”) 34, Interim Financial Reporting, as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (“IASB”). Certain information or footnote disclosures, normally included in annual financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS, have been condensed or omitted pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) for interim financial reporting.

These interim financial statements, in the opinion of management, reflect all normal and recurring adjustments necessary to fairly present our financial position, operating results and cash flows for the periods presented. All material intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation.

Interim results are not necessarily indicative of results expected for any other interim period or a full fiscal year.

These interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Group’s audited consolidated financial statements and the notes included in our annual report on Form 20-F for the year ended December 31, 2025.

2.2 Basis of preparation and accounting policies

The accounting policies have been consistently applied to the current and prior periods presented, as are the methods of computation unless otherwise stated.

2.3 New standards and amendments not yet effective

The Group has evaluated the new standards and amendments disclosed in the annual financial statements that are effective for the current period and determined that they are not applicable to these interim financial statements. The Group is in the process of reviewing the effects of applying the new standards and amendments disclosed in the annual financial statements that are not yet effective.

BULLISH

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

3 Critical accounting judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty

In preparing these interim financial statements, management has made judgments, estimates, and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income, and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The significant judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty applied are consistent with those described in the Group's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2025.

4 Digital assets sales

The following tables summarize the disaggregation of Digital assets sales by venue for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (in thousands):

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
On the Exchange	\$ 32,585,087	\$ 58,600,575	\$ 84,397,834	\$ 138,532,869
On other venues(i)	-	30,070	-	333,933
Total Digital asset sales	\$ 32,585,087	\$ 58,630,645	\$ 84,397,834	\$ 138,866,802

(i) Other venues means other exchanges or over-the-counter brokers that were used to purchase or sell digital assets.

BULLISH

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

4 Digital assets sales—(continued)

Below is the table of Digital assets sales on the Exchange disaggregated by major geography, based on domicile of the customers, accounting for 10% or more of total Digital assets sales on the Exchange (in thousands):

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
United Kingdom	\$ 11,500,671	\$ 13,702,655	\$ 27,706,748	\$ 39,388,615
United Arab Emirates	6,629,282	5,810,781	17,785,030	11,917,325
Cayman Islands	9,089,307	2,199,920	19,821,138	4,328,049
Singapore	*	1,433,338	*	13,452,532
British Virgin Islands	*	25,641,115	*	43,950,980
Cyprus	*	2,251,957	*	10,364,746
Netherlands	*	*	*	394,788
Rest of the World	5,365,827	7,560,809	19,084,918	14,735,834
Total Digital asset sales on the Exchange	<u>\$ 32,585,087</u>	<u>\$ 58,600,575</u>	<u>\$ 84,397,834</u>	<u>\$ 138,532,869</u>

* Digital asset sales attributable to the geography during the period did not exceed the 10% threshold.

Below are the tables of Digital assets sales on the Exchange disaggregated by major customers accounting for 10% or more of total Digital assets sales on the Exchange (in thousands):

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Customer A	*	768,304	*	12,039,110
Customer B	8,240,519	10,027,341	21,266,728	33,104,795
Customer C	*	1,748,389	*	9,827,919
Customer D	6,436,766	*	17,106,866	*
Customer E	*	16,919,662	*	19,559,205
Customer F	4,103,451	*	*	*
Customer G	3,260,142	*	*	*

* Digital asset sales attributable to the customer during the period did not exceed the 10% threshold.

BULLISH
NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
5 Cost of digital assets derecognized

The following table presents the Cost of digital assets derecognized by venue for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (in thousands):

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
On the Exchange	\$ 32,569,561	\$ 58,585,058	\$ 84,362,303	\$ 138,490,874
On other venues(i)	-	30,215	-	334,040
Total Cost of digital assets derecognized	\$ 32,569,561	\$ 58,615,273	\$ 84,362,303	\$ 138,824,914

(i) Other venues means other exchanges or over-the-counter brokers that were used to purchase or sell digital assets.

6 Other revenues

The following table presents Other revenues by category for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (in thousands):

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Transaction fee income(i)	\$ 2,263	\$ 384	\$ 4,974	\$ 947
Subscription and services revenue(ii)	62,688	31,908	117,459	51,649
Total Other revenues(iii)	\$ 64,951	\$ 32,292	\$ 122,433	\$ 52,596

(i) For the three months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, the Exchange recorded transaction fee income from peer-to-peer spot trades of \$0.3 million and \$0.3 million, respectively, and \$0.7 million and \$0.8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, respectively.

(ii) This includes interest income of \$4.7 million and \$3.4 million for the three months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, respectively, and \$10.3 million and \$6.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, respectively. This amount also includes other income from non-customers of \$13.0 million and \$10.3 million for the three months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, respectively, and \$28.9 million and \$10.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, respectively.

(iii) This includes the total of interest income and other income from non-customers, which amounted to \$17.7 million and \$13.7 million for the three months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, respectively, and \$39.2 million and \$16.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, respectively.

BULLISH
NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
7 Change in fair value of digital assets held, net

The following table presents the components of the Change in fair value of digital assets held, net for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (in thousands):

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Change in fair value of digital asset inventories, arising from purchase of digital assets on the Exchange	\$ 12,207	\$ 10,175	\$ 27,472	\$ 28,863
Change in fair value of digital asset inventories and financial assets, net of change in fair value of the payable to customers	(65,253)	22,837	(216,177)	(92,430)
Change in fair value of loan and other receivables - digital assets	(12,143)	54,958	(85,379)	33,558
Change in fair value of digital asset loan payable	2,088	(12,830)	2,369	475
Impairment losses of digital asset held - intangible assets	(181,513)	(6,731)	(532,483)	(148,819)
Total Change in fair value of digital assets held, net	<u>\$ (244,614)</u>	<u>\$ 68,409</u>	<u>\$ (804,198)</u>	<u>\$ (178,353)</u>

8 Administrative expenses

The following table presents the components of Administrative expenses for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (in thousands):

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Compensation and benefits	\$ 39,212	\$ 30,059	\$ 77,465	\$ 65,661
Legal and professional fees	17,056	12,958	27,083	24,542
Total Administrative expenses	<u>\$ 56,268</u>	<u>\$ 43,017</u>	<u>\$ 104,548</u>	<u>\$ 90,203</u>

9 Other expenses

The following table presents the components of Other expenses for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (in thousands):

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Information technology and software expenses	\$ 6,345	\$ 5,422	\$ 12,058	\$ 9,969
Production expenses	6,115	4,809	9,842	7,814
Depreciation of property and equipment and right-of-use assets	1,480	1,632	3,150	3,130
Advertisement and promotion expenses	2,748	2,563	4,804	4,437
Amortization of intangible assets	558	557	1,115	1,173
Custody fees	446	368	860	944
Other share-based payment expenses	7,591	-	23,029	-
Impairment of right-of-use assets	-	-	591	-
Digital asset impairment	-	-	8,239	-
Other	7,230	2,011	14,355	4,958
Total Other expenses	<u>\$ 32,513</u>	<u>\$ 17,362</u>	<u>\$ 78,043</u>	<u>\$ 32,425</u>

BULLISH

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

10 Finance expense

The following table presents the components of Finance expense for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (in thousands):

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Loan interest expense	\$ 14,193	\$ 13,013	\$ 27,970	\$ 23,000
Lease interest expense	266	278	577	531
Total Finance expense	<u>\$ 14,459</u>	<u>\$ 13,291</u>	<u>\$ 28,547</u>	<u>\$ 23,531</u>

Loan interest expense for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 includes expenses related to borrowing arrangements detailed in the annual financial statements.

11 Income tax (benefit) expense

The following table presents the components of Income tax (benefit) expense for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (in thousands):

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Current income tax expense	\$ (150)	\$ 1,043	\$ 205	\$ 1,089
Deferred income tax benefit	154	(167)	25	(434)
Total Income tax (benefit) expense	<u>\$ 4</u>	<u>\$ 876</u>	<u>\$ 230</u>	<u>\$ 655</u>

BULLISH

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

12 Digital assets held

The table below presents the breakdown of Digital assets held - financial assets by venue (in thousands):

	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Digital financial assets held on the Exchange wallets	\$ 59,976	\$ 84,993
Digital financial assets held on the non-Exchange wallets	892,650	952,922
Total Digital assets held - financial assets	\$ 952,626	\$ 1,037,915

BULLISH

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

12 Digital assets held—(continued)

The table below presents the implied units and carrying amount of digital assets, denominated in units and US dollars, for Digital assets held - inventories, Digital assets - intangible assets, and Digital assets - financial assets (in thousands):

	June 30, 2026		December 31, 2025	
	Units	Fair Value	Units	Fair Value
BTC(i)	19.99	\$ 1,171,444	18.03	\$ 1,598,225
ETH(i)	9.54	14,948	12.52	37,410
Stablecoins(ii)		742,506		1,056,666
Others(iii)		296,455		88,863
Total Digital assets held - inventories, intangible assets, and financial assets		\$ 2,225,353		\$ 2,781,164

- (i) BTC and ETH balances presented include tokens that are wrapped such as cbBTC (12,287.2 units valued at \$720.1 million as of June 30, 2026 and 8,177.4 units valued at \$725.8 million as of December 31, 2025), wBTC (187.3 units valued at \$11.0 million as of June 30, 2026, 226.8 units valued at \$20.1 million as of December 31, 2025) and weETH (176.5 units valued at \$0.3 million as of June 30, 2026, 160.6 units valued at \$0.5 million as of December 31, 2025).
- (ii) Stablecoins are a digital asset intended to maintain a stable value by tracking a reference asset, such as USD, typically on a one-to-one basis. As of June 30, 2026, individual assets that comprise greater than 5% of the balance include USDC (\$458.0 million), USDG (\$150.8 million), and SOFID (\$50.0 million). As of December 31, 2025, individual assets that comprise greater than 5% of the balance include USDC (\$464.9 million), USDG (\$204.3 million), and PYUSD (\$161.1 million). No other stablecoins represent greater than 5% of the total balance.
- (iii) Any digital asset that individually represents less than 5% of the digital asset balance presented is grouped together as Others.

BULLISH
NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
13 Loan and other receivables - digital assets

The following table presents Loan and other receivables - digital assets by type of underlying digital asset provided, denominated in units and US dollars, as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 (in thousands). Amounts totaling less than 5% of the outstanding balance are aggregated in the Others line:

	June 30, 2026		December 31, 2025	
	Units	Fair Value	Units	Fair Value
BTC	1.57	\$ 91,818	1.90	\$ 168,630
ETH	1.70	2,657	1.96	5,843
USDC		142,669		132,775
USD		16,821		-
Others		11,227		9,128
Total Digital assets - credit line facility and other lending arrangements		\$ 265,192		\$ 316,376
BTC	0.03	\$ 1,464	0.01	\$ 792
ETH	0.40	614	0.57	1,699
USDC		926		12,008
XRP		499		-
SOL		416		-
Others		-		281
Total Digital assets - margin lending services		\$ 3,919		\$ 14,780
BTC	—	\$ —	1.30	\$ 115,325
Total Digital assets - pledged as collateral		\$ —		\$ 115,325
BTC	1.59	\$ 93,282	3.21	\$ 284,747
ETH	2.09	3,271	2.53	7,542
USDC		143,595		144,783
USD		16,821		-
XRP		499		-
SOL		416		-
Others		11,227		9,409
Total Loan and other receivables - digital assets		\$ 269,111		\$ 446,481

BULLISH

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

14 Investments in financial assets

The table below presents the fair value of Investments in financial assets by investment type (in thousands):

	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
BTC funds	\$ 124,808	\$ 186,067
Grayscale CoinDesk Crypto 5 ETF	59,517	93,184
CoinDesk 20	-	87,802
Other digital assets funds	12,376	12,408
Other investments in financial assets	29,536	24,683
Total Investments in financial assets	\$ 226,237	\$ 404,144

For the six months ended June 30, 2026, the Group held digital assets exchange-traded funds and private funds valued at \$196.7 million (December 31, 2025: \$379.4 million) as well as equity investments valued at \$29.5 million (December 31, 2025: \$24.7 million).

BULLISH

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

15 Other assets

The table below presents the components of non-current and current Other assets (in thousands):

	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Non-current assets		
Deposits	\$ 1,297	\$ 1,180
Other receivables	414	323
Finance lease receivables	302	739
Prepayments	17,448	16,252
Deferred trading rewards program costs	6,613	2,817
Total Other assets (non-current)	<u>\$ 26,074</u>	<u>\$ 21,311</u>
Current assets		
Accounts receivable	\$ 22,310	\$ 24,625
Finance lease receivables	348	110
Prepayments	14,097	18,943
Other receivables	23,764	3,824
Deferred trading rewards program costs	4,168	-
Total Other assets (current)	<u>\$ 64,687</u>	<u>\$ 47,502</u>

As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 the carrying values of current Other assets approximated their fair values.

16 Restricted cash

As of June 30, 2026, current Restricted cash primarily related to deposits for insurance policies of \$17.1 million (December 31, 2025: \$16.8 million) and non-current Restricted cash primarily related to guarantees for lease agreements of \$5.8 million (December 31, 2025: \$5.7 million).

BULLISH
NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
17 Cash and cash equivalents

The table below presents the components of Cash and cash equivalents (in thousands):

	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Cash at banks	\$ 78,611	\$ 80,159
Cash on the Exchange at banks	7,994	7,626
Cash held in brokers	9	107
Total Cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ 86,614</u>	<u>\$ 87,892</u>

As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the carrying values of Cash and cash equivalents approximated their fair values.

18 Other payables

The table below presents the components of Other payables (in thousands):

	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Non-current payables		
Trading rewards program liability	\$ —	\$ 3,000
Total Other payables (non-current)	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 3,000</u>
Current payables		
Accrued compensation and benefits	\$ 11,609	\$ 20,363
Accrued expenses	19,716	10,569
Deferred income	12,346	10,557
Loan interest payable to the related party ⁽ⁱ⁾	9,272	8,764
Amounts due to related parties ⁽ⁱ⁾	651	807
Other payables	8,103	2,968
Total Other payables (current)	<u>\$ 61,697</u>	<u>\$ 54,028</u>

⁽ⁱ⁾ For additional details regarding transactions with related parties see Note 24.

As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the carrying values of Other payables approximated their fair values.

BULLISH

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

19 Digital assets loan payable

The table below presents the components of Digital assets loan payable (in thousands):

	June 30, 2026		December 31, 2025	
Unsecured borrowing at FVTPL	\$	2,916	\$	5,267
Secured borrowing at FVTPL	\$	66	\$	334
Digital assets loan payable (non-current)	\$	2,916	\$	5,267
Digital assets loan payable (current)	\$	66	\$	334

BULLISH

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

20 Derivative financial instruments

The table below presents details regarding Derivative financial instruments (in thousands):

	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Derivative financial instruments (assets)		
Digital currency perpetual contracts - carrying amount	\$ —	\$ —
Derivative financial instruments (liabilities)		
Digital currency perpetual contracts - carrying amount	4,108	-
Total notional amount		
Digital currency perpetual contracts	\$ 279,976	\$ 140,522

The notional amount of Derivative financial instruments primarily represents the over-the-counter perpetual futures contracts that the Group holds off Exchange. Derivative financial instruments are held as trading derivatives that are not designated in a hedge accounting relationship.

BULLISH
NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
21 Fair value of financial instruments

The Group's accounting policies and valuation methodologies for fair value measurements are consistent with those described in the annual financial statements. There have been no changes to the Group's fair value measurement methodologies during the six months ended June 30, 2026.

Assets and Liabilities Measured at Fair Value

The following table presents the Group's assets and liabilities measured at fair value as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 (in thousands):

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
As of June 30, 2026				
Assets				
Investments in financial assets	\$ 178,239	\$ 11,120	\$ 36,878	\$ 226,237
Digital assets held — inventories	139,131	-	-	139,131
Digital assets held — intangible assets	1,123,682	9,914	-	1,133,596
Digital assets held — financial assets	936,501	16,125	-	952,626
Loan and other receivables — digital assets	-	269,111	-	269,111
Derivative financial instruments - current assets	-	-	-	-
Total assets	\$ 2,377,553	\$ 306,270	\$ 36,878	\$ 2,720,701
Liabilities				
Borrowings from related parties	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 495,650	\$ 495,650
Digital assets loan payable	-	66	2,916	2,982
Derivative financial instruments - current liabilities	-	4,108	-	4,108
Total liabilities	\$ -	\$ 4,174	\$ 498,566	\$ 502,740
As of December 31, 2025				
Assets				
Investments in financial assets	\$ 358,184	\$ 17,275	\$ 28,685	\$ 404,144
Digital assets held — inventories	206,178	-	-	206,178
Digital assets held — intangible assets	1,537,071	-	-	1,537,071
Digital assets held — financial assets	1,037,915	-	-	1,037,915
Loan and other receivables — digital assets	-	446,481	-	446,481
Derivative financial instruments - current assets	-	-	-	-
Total assets	\$ 3,139,348	\$ 463,756	\$ 28,685	\$ 3,631,789
Liabilities				
Borrowings from related parties	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 505,600	\$ 505,600
Digital assets loan payable	-	-	5,601	5,601
Derivative financial instruments - current liabilities	-	-	-	-
Total liabilities	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 511,201	\$ 511,201

Transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy are recognized at the end of the reporting period in which they occur, and reflect changes in the availability of observable market data or, for Level 3 instruments, changes in the financial information and other factors considered by management.

BULLISH

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

21 Fair Value of Financial Instruments—(continued)

Level 3 Financial Instruments

The Group holds certain financial instruments classified as Level 3 under IFRS 13 *Fair Value Measurement*, for which fair value is estimated by management based on available financial information and other relevant factors, consistent with the methodology described in the Group's annual financial statements on Form 20-F. Activity for Level 3 instruments, including purchases, sales, issuances, settlements, transfers, and realized and unrealized gains and losses, was not material for the six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025.

Unrealized gains (losses) included in earnings for the six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, attributable to Level 3 instruments still held at period end, were not material.

BULLISH

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

22 Share-based payments

On July 31, 2025, the Company’s Board of Directors approved a reverse stock split of the Company’s Class A common shares, Class B preference shares, and Class C common shares on a 1-for-2 basis (the “Reverse Split”) which became effective on August 1, 2025. All share and per-share amounts presented in this note, including comparative periods, have been retrospectively adjusted to reflect the reverse stock split. Refer to the annual financial statements for further details on the Reverse Split.

For a description of the Group's share-based payment arrangements, refer to Note 29 of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2025. The tables below present share-based award activity for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and the comparative period presented.

The table below presents details of the Trading Rewards Program ("TRP") warrants activity during the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025:

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Outstanding at beginning of period	955,704	-	369,853	-
Granted during the period	585,852	-	1,171,703	-
Outstanding at end of period	1,541,556	-	1,541,556	-

BULLISH

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

22 Share-based payments—(continued)

Options

The tables below present details of the options activity during the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025:

	Three months ended June 30,				Six months ended June 30,			
	2026		2025		2026		2025	
	Options	Weighted average exercise price	Options	Weighted average exercise price	Options	Weighted average exercise price	Options	Weighted average exercise price
Outstanding at beginning of period	6,633,785	\$ 19.75	5,917,842	\$ 23.58	5,845,207	\$ 18.10	4,943,913	\$ 25.76
Granted during the period	17,027	\$ 29.97	114,792	\$ 23.98	1,140,954	\$ 27.49	1,176,419	\$ 23.62
Forfeited during the period	(127,627)	\$ 23.31	(236,299)	\$ 17.24	(219,307)	\$ 22.16	(323,997)	\$ 18.96
Exercised during the period	(185,944)	\$ 15.31	—	\$ —	(429,613)	\$ 14.95	—	\$ —
Outstanding at the end of period	6,337,241	\$ 19.84	5,796,335	\$ 17.74	6,337,241	\$ 19.84	5,796,335	\$ 17.74
Exercisable at the end of period	3,023,707	\$ 18.24	—		3,023,707	\$ 18.24	—	

BULLISH

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

RSUs

The tables below present details of the RSU activity during the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025:

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Outstanding at beginning of the period	33,111	200,007	193,148	200,007
Granted during the period	-	-	-	-
Forfeited during the period	-	-	-	-
Released during the period	-	-	(160,037)	-
Outstanding at end of the period	33,111	200,007	33,111	200,007

BULLISH

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

23 Earnings/(loss) per share

For the three months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding used in the calculation of basic earnings per share was 151,684,192 and 113,214,765, respectively. For the three months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding used in the calculation of diluted earnings per share was 151,684,192 and 115,950,703.

For the six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding used in the calculation of basic earnings per share was 151,416,722 and 113,214,765, respectively. For the six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding used in the calculation of diluted earnings per share was 151,416,722 and 113,214,765.

BULLISH

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

24 Related party transactions

The table below presents related party transactions entered into during the period (in thousands):

	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Other expenses				
Services fees charged to a related party	\$ —	\$ (241)	\$ —	\$ (481)
Finance expense				
Loan interest expenses charged by related parties	\$ 9,272	\$ 8,669	\$ 17,846	\$ 17,243

The table below presents outstanding balances arising from the above transactions as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 (in thousands):

	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Other payables		
Amounts due to related parties	\$ 651	\$ 807
Loan interest expense payable to related parties	9,272	8,764
Borrowings from the Related Party		
Amounts due to related parties	495,650	505,600

BULLISH

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

25 Subsequent events

The Group has evaluated subsequent events through August 13, 2026, the date the condensed consolidated financial statements were available for issuance. There were no subsequent events that required recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.



Bullish 2Q 2026

Shareholder Update

August 13, 2026

Disclaimer

Non-IFRS financial measures and key performance indicators

This communication includes certain financial measures that are not recognized by the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"). These non-IFRS financial measures are "adjusted transaction revenue," "sul revenue," "adjusted revenue," "adjusted operating expense," "adjusted net income / (loss)" and "adjusted EBITDA," "gross liquid assets" and "net liquid assets." These non-IFRS financial measures should not be considered an alternative to net income, cash flows from operations or other measures of profitability, liquidity or performance under IFRS. We believe these non-IFRS financial measures provide useful information to management financial and business trends. These non-IFRS financial measures are subject to inherent limitations as they reflect the exercise of judgments about which items of expense and income are excluded or included in the financial measures. Refer to the Appendix for further details and a reconciliation of the non-IFRS financial measures presented to their most directly comparable IFRS financial measures.

This communication also provides our forward-looking "adjusted transaction revenue," "subscription, services & other revenue," "adjusted revenue," "adjusted operating expense," "adjusted EBITDA," and "adjusted net income" for the upcoming fiscal quarter. Information reconciling upcoming fiscal quarter "adjusted transaction revenue," "subscription, services & other revenue," "adjusted revenue," "adjusted operating expense," "adjusted EBITDA" to the most directly comparable IFRS financial measures is unavailable to us without unreasonable effort due to the high variability, complexity and lack of visibility in making accurate forecasts and projections to certain items cannot be reasonably and accurately predicted without the investment of undue time, costs and other resources, and accordingly, no reconciliation of the forward-looking non-IFRS financial measures is included in this communication.

In addition, management is providing forward-looking guidance on the following key performance indicator, Trading Volume, for the upcoming fiscal quarter. Refer to the Appendix in this communication for definitions of the key performance indicators.

Mark-to-Market — Digital asset prices are subject to extreme volatility, and our holdings of digital assets and other balance sheet items fluctuate constantly in the ordinary course of business. You should not assume this presentation as "mark-to-market" as of June 30, 2026 reflect the actual holdings or balances as of such date or any other date subsequent to June 30, 2026.

Additional information

This communication should be read together with the accompanying earnings press release, available on our Investor Relations website investors.bullish.com.

Forward-Looking Statements

This communication contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Sentences containing words such as "believe," "intend," "plan," "may," "will," "expect," "anticipate," "estimate," "predict," "project" or their negatives, or other similar expressions of a future or forward-looking nature generally should be considered forward-looking statements. Such statements include, but are not limited to, statements relating to the acquisition of Equiniti, the status of pending regulatory approvals and integration efforts, the future financial or operating performance, business strategy, and potential market opportunity of Bullish, Equiniti, or our expected financial or operating performance, including for the upcoming fiscal quarter and fiscal year end; our business strategy and potential market opportunities; current and prospective product trends in, demand for, and growth and market size of, the digital assets industry; the breadth and timing of onchain adoption; expectations regarding relationships with clients and third-party business partners and our plans and expectations related to tokenization and the growth and adoption of tokenized securities and blockchain technology; competition in our industry; the regulatory and legal environment, including regulatory changes and general economic and business conditions.

Such forward-looking statements are based upon estimates and assumptions that, while considered reasonable by us, are inherently uncertain and are subject to risks, uncertainties, and other factors which could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Factors that may cause results to differ from those expressed in our forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to: the successful closing of the acquisition of Equiniti in the anticipated timeframe or at all; the failure to obtain necessary regulatory approvals; the ability to realize the anticipated benefits of the combination; the ability to successfully complete the acquisition and combination; disruption from the acquisition and combination and its impact on our ability to grow our business and operations, including in new geographic regions; expenditures associated therewith; intense competition in our industry, including from unregulated and less-regulated entities and platforms; our ability to execute our business strategy and grow our business and operations in new geographic locations; our ability to develop, launch and improve our products and services and their adoption; our ability to attract and retain customers; the evolving rules and regulations applicable to digital assets and services; our ability to obtain and maintain regulatory approvals and stay in compliance with laws and regulations, and the costs of doing so; evolution and adoption of digital assets; interest rate fluctuations and changes in, or unexpected, costs to operate our business; cybersecurity risks, including with respect to digital assets custody; disruptions to information and technology systems, blockchain networks and third-party service providers; changes in general market, political or economic conditions; and other risks and uncertainties set forth in the section entitled "Risk Factors" in our 20-F dated March 9, 2026 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. We may not actually achieve the performance, plans, or expectations disclosed in our forward-looking statements. Nothing in this communication should be construed as a representation by any person that the forward-looking statements set forth therein will be achieved or that any of the contemplated results of such forward-looking statements will be achieved. You should not place reliance on forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date they are made. We do not undertake any duty to update forward-looking statements.

Trademarks

"Bullish", "CoinDesk", and related word marks and logos are our registered or common law trademarks, service marks or trade names. All third-party trademarks referenced in this communication are property of their respective owners and which does not imply endorsement.



Speaking Today



Tom Farley

Chief Executive Officer



David Bonanno

Chief Financial Officer



2Q 2026 Earnings

Total Trading
Volume

\$131B

Spot Trading
Volume

\$113B

Options Trading
Volume

\$9B

Adjusted
Revenue

\$93M

Adjusted
Transaction
Revenue

\$30M

Subscription,
Services, and Other
Revenue

\$63M

Adjusted
EBITDA

\$30M

Adjusted Net
Income

\$14M

Adjusted
OPEX

\$63M



Equiniti + Bullish: An end-to-end onchain solution

Bullish and Equiniti will together offer issuers a single solution for transfer agent services, tokenization, onchain trading, and solution post-closing



The complete tokenization solution

Bullish is building out a leading tokenization infrastructure for global issuers to come onchain. The cross-chain technology is positioned to lead the industry in onchain equity adoption



Continued momentum in SS&O revenue

Steady SS&O revenue despite macroeconomic headwind a successful Consensus Miami event, renewed strength in and a multi-product agreement to launch Morgan Stanley ETPs which drove >\$400m in Q2 inflows



Increased regulatory footprint

In June 2026, Bullish announced approval from the Gibraltar Commission (GFSC) for tokenized securities as one of the venues to offer secondary trading in issuer-sponsored tokenized securities

Notes:

1. Adjusted revenue, adjusted transaction revenue, subscription, services and other revenue, adjusted EBITDA, and adjusted OPEX are non-IFRS financial measures. See subsequent sections for further explanation and reconciliation to relevant IFRS financial measures

Equiniti acquisition on track & expected to close in early 2027 with momentum b

Path to close...

Antitrust cleared
All three merger clearances secured: US (HSR), UK (CMA), and Germany
Regulatory approvals progressing
Change-of-control filings advancing across the US, UK, Germany, and Gibraltar
Non-core carve-out on track
- Separation of the non-core businesses is proceeding to plan - An affiliate of Siris has exercised its previously disclosed option to acquire the following non-core business lines of Equiniti: EQ Retirement Solutions, EQ Customer Resolutions, and Lenvi
Financing in place
~\$1.85B of debt to be assumed at close, lender consents received in ordinary course
On track to expected close in early 2027
Regulatory approvals and integration planning are progressing on schedule

Build commercial value with a two-part pre-clo

Build the tokenization business	Mode
- Stand up the commercial engine - Bring issuers and network partners aboard - Build the go-to-market with a modern tokenization offering powered by AI & blockchain	- Develop r - Bullish an - technolog - automati - Plan to de - modern e - issuers ar

October 27, 2026
Tokenization Showcase
at the NYSE

- ✓ Bullish + Equiniti outline th
- ✓ Select issuers to discuss l
- ✓ Blockchain partners engag



Note: Forward-looking. The Equiniti acquisition remains subject to regulatory approvals and customary closing conditions, and is expected to close in January 2027. Pre-close activit by each company independently on an integration-planning basis.

Consensus is the glue behind a complementary product suite, sold into a shared



THE #1 DESTINATION FOR DEAL FLOW

Consensus

Miami + Hong Kong · 2026

26,000+	100+	500+
attendees	countries	speakers

One integrated suite

Exchange — Liquidity — Data — Indices — M

Post close, Equiniti expands services:

Tokenization — Transfer Agent — Investor Relations — Public Relations

How one relationship becomes many

26,000+

Total Reach

26k including reps from ~10k companies attended a Consensus event in 2026

250+

Institutional Sponsors

250+ institutions sponsored Consensus in 2026, each now are CoinDesk clients

~5

Cro

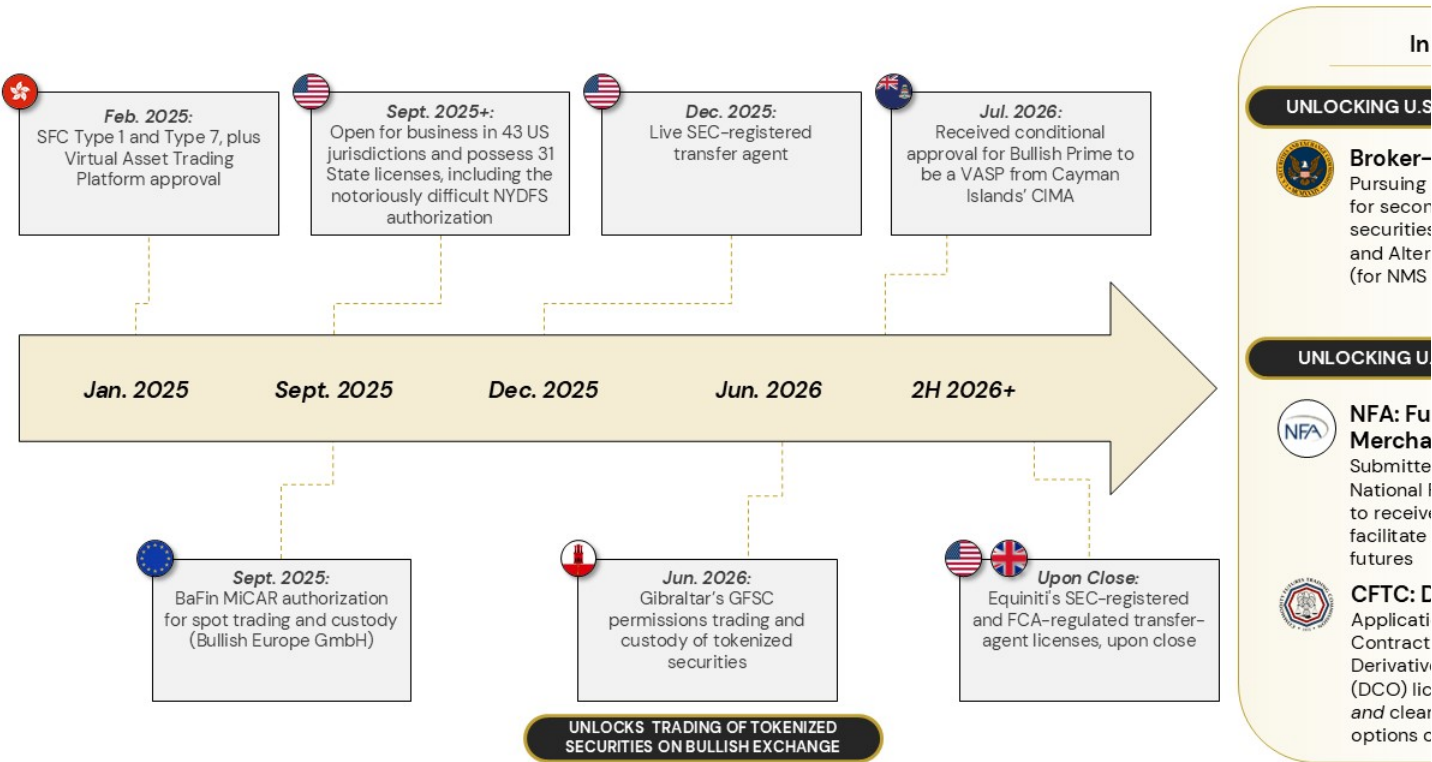
More ti sponsc existi

We establish the relationship at Consensus, then expand across the complementary suite

Consensus is the glue: the most influential event in digital assets, and the front door to the v



Our licenses deliver more products in more regulated jurisdictions, a moat vs. the

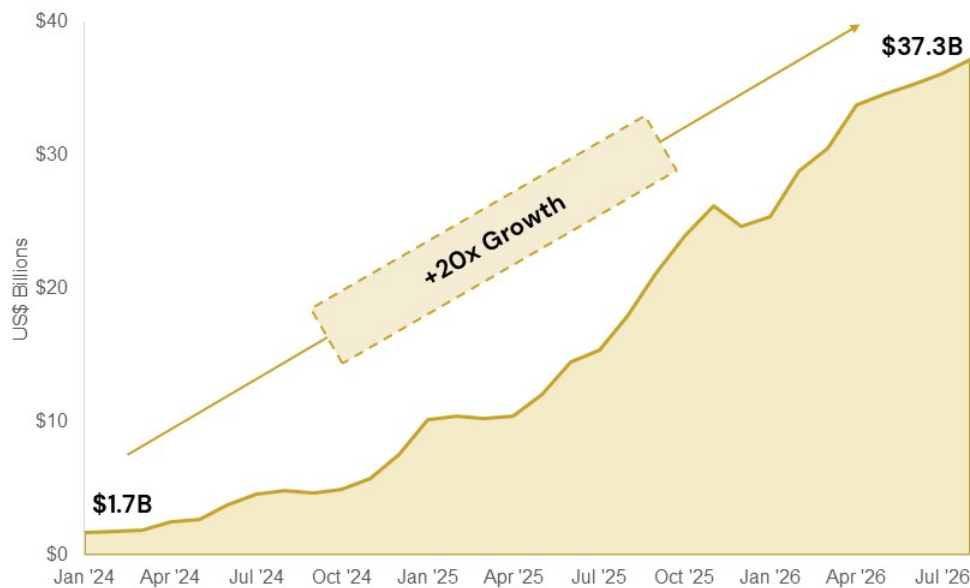


Our Tokenization Opportunity

Tokenization is transforming market infrastructure, and Bullish is built to lead it

Tokenized Real-World Assets (RWAs) onchain have grown over 20x since 2024

Total value onchain, excluding stablecoins, US\$ billions



Asset tokenization is already happening

- \$290B** stablecoins, tokenized cash (~4x)
- \$37B** tokenized RWAs onchain (~4x)
- ~\$15B** tokenized U.S. Treasuries
- #1** RWAs are the #1 perpetuals category (52% of volume)

...but TAM forecasts signal the transition has just begun

	TAM by 2030
standard chartered	\$4.0T+
citi	\$5.5T
BCG	\$9.4T



Sources: RWA.xyz (tokenized RWAs onchain and Treasuries; user-provided series); stablecoin market cap per public trackers; Blockworks (Hyperliquid RWA perpetuals); Standard Chartered TAM forecast by 2028

Tokenization benefits issuers, investors, and market structure

FOR ISSUERS

- Heightened investor engagement through programmable corporate actions like shareholder rewards
- Programmable shares with automated corporate actions and embedded compliance
- Shareholder registry transparency
- New pockets of (24/7) liquidity

Example: Access a real-time register of your named shareholder base, communicate with this group, and incentivize continued engagement

FOR INVESTORS

- Shareholder rewards
- Programmable ownership
- Collateral mobility
- 24/7 trading and price discovery

Example: Receive incremental rewards, including discounts, tickets, or points from issuers for shares held

FOR MARKET STRUCTURE

- Instant settlement & corporate actions
- Fewer intermediaries
- Greater capital efficiency
- One source of truth

Example: a stock split and propagates to everyone automatically, with no intermediary reconciliation



Issuer-sponsored tokenization is positioned to lead the next generation of market

	Issuer-Sponsored	Third-Party Issued
Legal ownership of share	Token is the share, true legal title	An IOU on a share held elsewhere
Visibility into shareholder	Named holders, real visibility	Holders invisible to the issuer
Programmability	Built into the security itself	Only at wrapper, not the share
Issuer benefit & relationship	Closer investor ties	Issuer excluded, no economics
Corporate actions & voting	Native at the register, real-time	Pass-thru; voting often lost
Settlement	Real-time / atomic	Underlying settles traditionally
Regulatory & custody	SEC and FCA transfer agent	Often offshore / unregulated



Bullish + Equiniti: a complete business model for the tokenized securities opport

Post-closing plans, with expected closing in early 2027

1

End-to-end tokenization

One proprietary platform from token design to market, spanning creation, programmability, compliance, custody, liquidity, distribution, data, and other value-add services

2

Unified transfer agent ledger

The register defines legal title, so the token is the real share, with 24/7 atomic settlement and SEC and FCA standing

3

Blue-chip issuers at scale

~3,000 issuers, over 30% of the S&P 500 and half the FTSE 100, at 95% logo retention and a 15-year average tenure

Regulatory

Bullish's own institutional-grade gives token native venue 24/7 liquidity

Bullish and Equiniti deliver the ingredients necessary to drive issuer-sponsored tokenization



Bullish Standalone Financials & KPIs

2Q 2026 Update

Income statement & KPIs

Figures in \$ millions, unless otherwise noted

	2Q25	3Q25	4Q25	1Q26
Financial Metrics (\$M)¹				
Adjusted Transaction Revenue	\$24.1	\$26.7	\$37.9	\$38.0
Subscription & Services Revenue	31.9	49.3	54.6	54.8
Revaluation of digital assets held as investments & Other ²	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Total Adjusted Revenue	57.0	76.5	92.5	92.8
Adjusted Operating Expenses	48.9	47.9	48.1	57.7
Adjusted EBITDA	\$8.1	\$28.6	\$44.5	\$35.1
% Margin	14.2%	37.4%	48.1%	37.9%
Finance Expenses	13.3	13.9	14.9	14.1
Tax effect of adjusted net income before taxes	(0.0)	(0.1)	0.1	0.0
Depreciation and amortization, other	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8
Adjusted Net Income	(\$6.0)	\$13.8	\$28.9	\$20.3
% Margin	(10.5%)	18.1%	31.2%	21.9%
Key Performance Indicators				
BTC Price (daily average, '000s)	\$98.5	\$114.4	\$99.1	\$76.7
Exchange KPIs				
Annualized BTC Volatility (Spot)	35.3%	26.0%	40.5%	47.0%
Avg. Daily Trading Vol (Spot, \$M)	\$1,791.1	\$1,417.6	\$2,228.8	\$1,952.2
Avg. Daily Trading Vol (Perp, \$M)	\$182.6	\$128.0	\$90.0	\$105.5
Avg. Daily Trading Vol (Options, \$M)	N/A	N/A	\$98.5	\$128.8
Bullish OPEX Metrics				
Headcount	406	409	414	401
CoinDesk Insights				
CoinDesk.com total pageviews (million)	26.4	28.7	28.5	35.1
CoinDesk.com monthly unique visitors (million)	2.9	2.7	3.0	4.1

Notes:

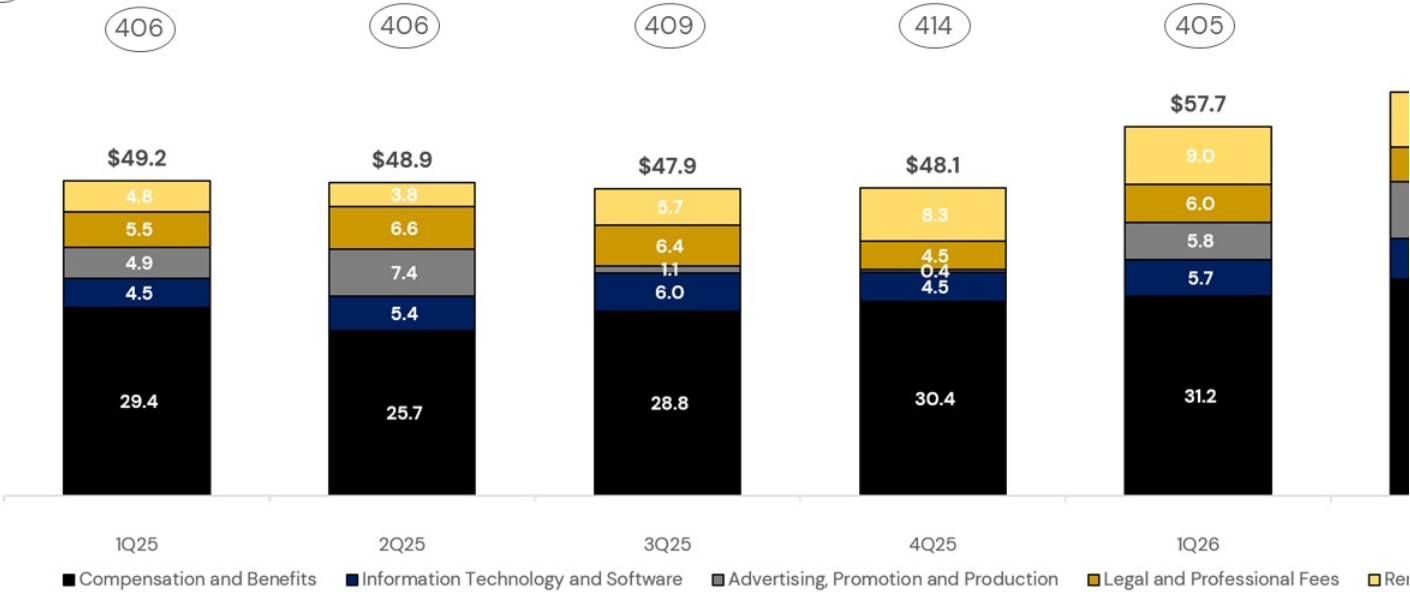
- 
- Adjusted transaction revenue, subscription, services and other revenue and adjusted operating expenses and adjusted net income / (loss) are non-IFRS financial measures. See Appendix for further explanation and reconciliation to relevant IFRS financial measures. Adjusted operating expenses exclude share-based compensation and non-recurring expenses.
 - Figures presented may not sum precisely due to rounding.

Adjusted operating expense summary

Adjusted Operating Expenses

Figures in \$ millions, unless otherwise noted

○ End of period total Headcount



Notes:

- 1. Adjusted operating expense is a non-IFRS measure. See subsequent sections including Appendix for further explanation and reconciliation to relevant IFRS financial measures. Adjusted operating expense excludes share-based compensation and non-recurring expenses
- 2. Right-of-Use assets are included in Rent, Custody, and Other Expenses
- 3. Figures presented may not sum precisely due to rounding

Digital asset balances

Digital Asset Balances – 2Q26

	 BTC ²	 ETH ²	 USDx	Other
Ending Price as of 06/30/2026 ¹	\$58,632	\$1,564		
Units (in 000s)				
Digital assets held – intangible assets	18.2	1.3		
Digital assets held – inventories	1.8	8.2		
Loan and other receivable – digital assets	1.6	2.1		
Digital assets held – financial assets	–	–		
Investments in financial assets	2.2	–		
Total	23.8³	11.6		
USD Balance (\$ Millions)				
Digital assets held – intangible assets	\$1,068	\$2	\$50	\$14
Digital assets held – inventories	104	13	16	6
Loan and other receivable – digital assets	93	3	171	2
Digital assets held – financial assets	–	–	677	276 ⁴
Investments in financial assets	130	–	–	96 ⁵
Total	\$1,395	\$18	\$913	\$395

Notes:

1. Ending price is the implied price, which represents the total price across the primary asset and any wrapped assets for a given token

2. The balance total includes wrapped tokens, such as Wrapped Bitcoin and Wrapped Ethereum, which are combined with their native asset, as well as certain assets supplied to decentralized finance protocols

3. Includes ~600 bitcoin invested in ETFs and other financial assets during 2Q 2026

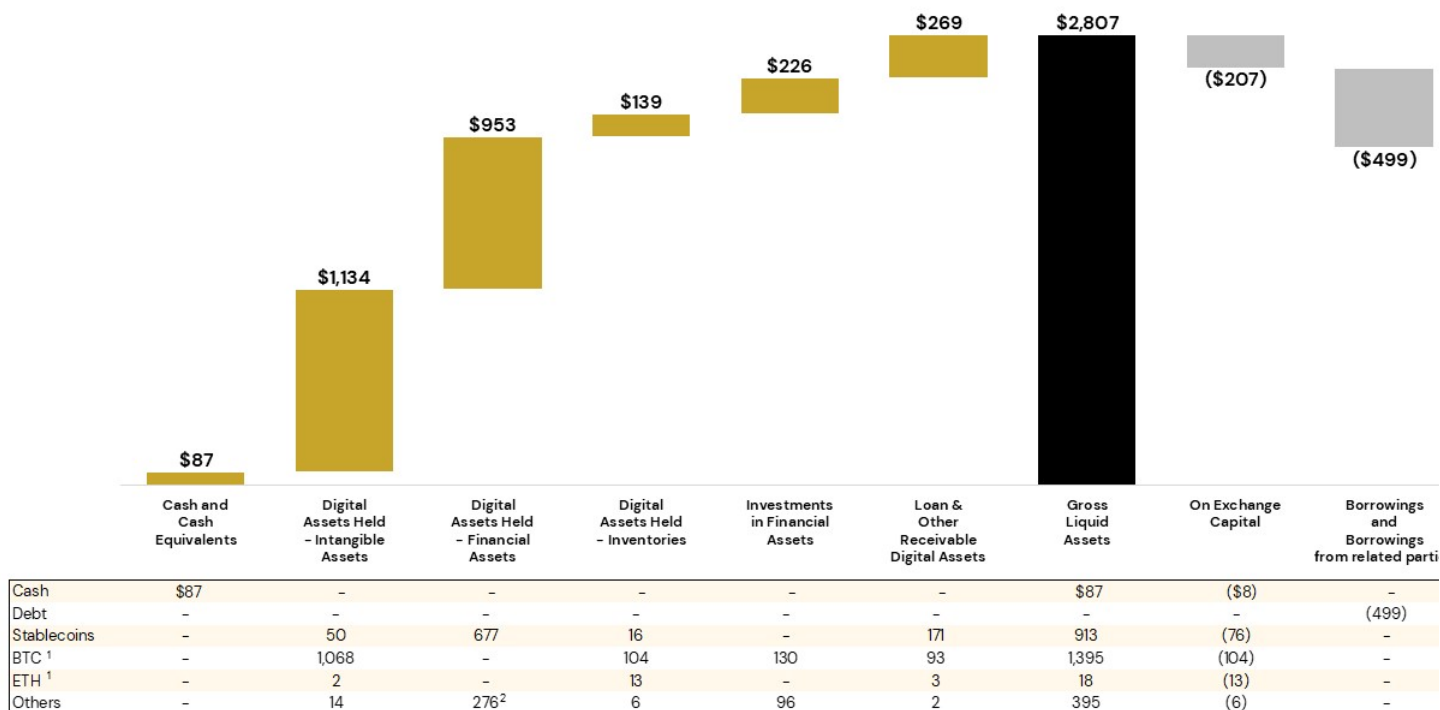
4. Represents USD denominated investments in yield-bearing liquidity pools.

5. Figures presented may not sum precisely due to rounding



Net Liquid Assets & Cash Flow

Figures in \$ millions, unless otherwise noted



Notes:

- Assumes BTC and ETH price of \$58,632 and \$1,564 as of 6/30/26, respectively
- Represents USD denominated investments in yield-bearing liquidity pools
- Figures may not sum precisely due to rounding



Adjusted Fully Diluted Shares Outstanding & Adjusted Diluted EPS

(\$ in millions, except per share data) Weighted Average
2Q '26

Reconciliation of Weighted Average "WA" Shares to Adjusted Diluted WA Shares:

Weighted average shares of common stock outstanding — Basic	151.7
Assumed exchange of all outstanding Participating Securities ¹	6.6
Adjusted diluted WA shares outstanding	158.3
Adjusted Net Income	\$14.3
Adjusted Diluted EPS	\$0.09

EPS: Net income attributable to BLSH

Numerator:

IFRS Net income (loss) attributable to Owners of the Group	(270.2)
Net income (loss) attributable to Owners of the Group — Basic and Fully Diluted	(\$270.2)

Denominator:

Weighted average shares of common stock outstanding — Basic	151.7
Dilutive effect of stock options (net of TSM) ²	2.4
Dilutive effect of RSUs	0.0
Dilutive effect of Participating Securities ¹	6.6
Net TRP warrant dilutive impact ³	—
Weighted average shares outstanding — Fully Diluted ²	160.7

Earnings per share — Basic	(\$1.78)
Earnings per share — Fully Diluted	(\$1.78)

Notes:

1. Participating Securities refers to BMC1 units (OS equivalent) held by Tom Farley and David Bonanno per the 20-F
2. Assumes 2Q 2026 weighted average close price for BLSH of \$34.77 for treasury stock method in the calculation of adjusted fully diluted shares outstanding
3. The Trading Rewards Program ("TRP") is a targeted initiative designed to accelerate Bullish's market share growth — see slide 16 for program mechanics and warrant detail
4. Figures presented may not sum precisely due to rounding
5. See Definition of Certain Metrics for additional details



Adjusted Fully Diluted Weighted Average Shares sensitivity table

Adjusted Fully Diluted Weighted Average Shares (in millions)	
Assumed Average Share Price	2Q 2026
\$20.00	159.2
\$25.00	159.8
\$30.00	160.2
\$35.00	160.7
\$40.00	161.0
\$45.00	161.5
\$50.00	162.0
\$55.00	162.4
\$60.00	162.7
\$65.00	163.0
\$70.00	163.3
\$75.00	163.5
\$80.00	163.7

Notes:

1. Uses actual 2Q 2026 weighted average balances for basic shares, options (by tier), RSUs, participating securities, and TRP warrants
2. The TRP is a performance-based incentive program extended to eligible Bullish Exchange participants, structured as a mix of warrant and cash awards and subject to modification of its terms and conditions from time to time at Bullish's sole discretion. The TRP began in November 2025 and has a minimum duration of 27 months. The warrants awarded under TRP have a \$41.96 strike price, 7-year expiry and will vest over 3 years. The warrant expense is a non-cash item added back in the calculation of Adjusted EBITDA. As of 6/30/2025, 1 million warrants have been awarded to date. Cash awards are amortized over the full life of the program and reflected in adjusted results.
3. See Definition of Certain Metrics for additional details



Post-Quarter Bullish Standalone Perform

July 2026 exchange update

Monthly Metrics Report for July 2026 (Unaudited)

Monthly Metrics Report for July 2026 (Unaudited)

	2025						2026				
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
(B - in billions)											
Trading Volume (\$B)											
Spot - BTC	20.8	18.2	16.4	38.2	38.4	25.9	22.5	41.8	29.1	20.9	16.8
Spot - ETH	11.1	12.8	8.8	15.1	14.1	9.6	8.4	12.9	8.0	5.4	3.4
Spot - Stablecoin	12.9	8.6	8.1	19.6	18.4	13.8	11.2	19.0	13.2	9.6	7.4
Spot - Other	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.4	2.9	3.4	3.7	2.7	2.1	2.5
Total Spot	48.8	44.3	37.3	77.5	75.3	52.2	45.4	77.4	52.9	38.0	30.0
Options		0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	6.2	4.8	3.6	3.2	5.6	0.9
Perpetual	5.0	4.6	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.0	3.1	4.4	3.4	2.0
Total Trading Volume	53.8	48.8	39.6	80.5	80.8	61.1	52.2	84.1	60.4	46.9	32.9
Average Trading Spread (bps)											
Spot	1.76	2.55	1.96	1.75	1.94	1.82	1.74	2.22	2.01	2.05	2.40
Options		1.00	0.93	1.29	1.34	1.66	1.95	2.42	1.86	2.50	1.65
Perpetual	(0.80)	(0.65)	0.21	(2.67)	(0.13)	(0.30)	(0.61)	0.37	0.09	(0.08)	(0.12)
Average Trading Spread	1.52	2.25	1.86	1.59	1.85	1.71	1.67	2.16	1.86	1.95	2.23
Monthly Average Volatility											
BTC	27%	28%	23%	38%	45%	39%	33%	61%	48%	35%	28%
ETH	54%	60%	42%	58%	68%	53%	46%	82%	60% ²	44%	36%



- Notes:
- Figures presented may not sum precisely due to rounding
 - The March 2026 ETH volatility figure has been revised from 46% to 60% to reflect updated market data; no Bullish financial metrics were affected

Updated FY26 guidance

Incorporating 2026 year-to-date results (Figures in \$ millions, unless otherwise noted)

Q2 2026 Actuals

Adjusted Revenue (\$M)

Adjusted Transaction Revenue	29.9
Subscription, Services and Other	62.7
Total Adjusted Revenue	92.6

Adjusted EBITDA (\$M)

Adjusted Operating Expenses	63.1
Total Adjusted EBITDA	29.5

Adjusted Net Income (\$M)

Tax effect of adjusted net income before taxes	0.0
Depreciation and amortization, other	0.8
Finance Expenses	14.5
Adjusted Net Income (\$M)	14.3

Updated FY 2026 Guidance

High	
245.0	
230.0	
60.0	

Notes:

- 
1. Adjusted revenue, adjusted transaction revenue, subscription, services and other revenue, adjusted net income, adjusted EBITDA, and adjusted OPEX are non-IFRS financial measures including Appendix for further explanation and reconciliation to relevant IFRS financial measures

2. Figures may not sum due to rounding

Equiniti Primer

Equiniti brings an irreplicable blue-chip client base and privileged market position

MISSION-CRITICAL SERVICES

Registrar & Transfer Agent System of record for US and UK issuers: registration, recordkeeping and IPOs	~30% S&P 500 ~50% FTSE 100
EQi Brokerage & Custody The only transfer agent with its own UK-regulated retail brokerage	Trading & custody
Employee Share Plans Plan admin & participant servicing at scale for global employers	Feeds qualified HNW to EQi
Investor Relations & Proxy Proxy solicitation, AGMs, activism defense and market intelligence	D.F. King - Notified
Media & Communications Newswire distribution, online newsroom and media-contacts database.	Issuer communications at scale

THE FULL EQUINITI FRANCHISE

Equiniti holds the **raw** **the issuers, for true iss**
sponsored tokenization

A duopoly with high barriers to
recurring revenue, and margin
legacy processes modernize.

~3,000 Corporate issuers	~15,000 Corporate
~20M+ KYC'd shareholders	\$500 Payment
~95% Logo retention	15+ Avg. client



Notes:
1. Source: Internal data; figures approximate
2. Equiniti acquisition subject to regulatory approvals and customary closing conditions; target close Jan 2027

Appendix A. Equiniti

2026E Equiniti standalone financial outlook

Pre-Close / Pre-Synergy 2026E Outlook

Equiniti Standalone	Low	Base
Issuer & Holder Services	\$670	\$685
Interest Income	\$220	\$230
Total Revenue	\$890	\$915
Adjusted OPEX	(\$490)	(\$505)
Capital Expenditures	(\$60)	(\$65)
EQ Adjusted EBITDA Less Capex¹	\$340	\$345



¹ See Definition of Certain Metrics for additional details

We reiterate the 2027E-2029E combined medium-term outlook

Revenue Growth

- 6-8%+ combined annual revenue growth, 2027E-2029E
- Growth targeted to accelerate over the medium-term outlook
- 20% growth from Tokenization & Blockchain Services
- Equiniti flat to low-single-digit traditional transfer agent revenue and interest income
- 2029E exit growth rate targeted at 8%+

Cost Optimization

- \$25-50M in annualized net cost takeouts vs. combined 2026E base, targeted by 2029E
- Cost synergies front-loaded during the medium-term outlook
- Interest expense broadly in-line with 2026E levels
- Medium-term outlook net effective tax rate ~20%

Profitability

- EBITDA Less Capex ex to grow ~\$100M+ per during the medium-te outlook
- 2029E exit run-rate E Less Capex margin ta ~50%+
- Cumulative FCF of ~\$1 2027E through 2029E
- EPS growth of ~20% t the medium-term out

6-8%+

Annual Revenue Growth

\$25-50M

Net Cost Takeouts vs. Combined 2026E

~\$100M+

EBITDA Less Capex Growth Per Year

~50%+

2029E Adjusted EBITDA Less Capex Exit Margin

~\$

Cumula 2027E-



1. 2027E-2029E figures represent directional targets, not financial guidance
2. Actual results are subject to closing conditions, integration execution, and market factors
3. See Definition of Certain Metrics for additional details

UK dematerialization: a structural opportunity trending towards tokenization

WHAT IT IS

The UK is considering phasing out paper share certificates, moving all shares into fully digital form.

THE TAKEAWAY

Dematerialization accelerates share digitization (and tokenization) and expands ongoing dealing and issuer-service opportunities, outweighing the minimal (<2% revenue) impact from a narrow set of legacy paper-based workflows.

1

The opportunity

UK dematerialization is a growth unlock, bringing shares into a digital Bullish + Equiniti is designed to serve end-to-end with our transfer & tokenization engine

2

We own the rails

Demat digitizes the share register that we use to tokenize. The UK is market structure we are designed to power

3

Digitization is a net benefit

Dematerialization offers opportunities to transfer agents with broker capabilities. These opportunities outweigh the impact of lost legacy revenue, of which impacted revenue represents less than 2% of the

"The dematerialisation and tokenisation initiatives should be developed side by side and, where appropriate, consolidated into a coherent deployment to ensure that the UK's end state is consistent with tokenised markets being developed domestically and internationally.

- Dematerialisation Market Action Taskforce (DEMAT), UK Implementation Plan



Notes:

1. Sources: Dematerialisation Market Action Taskforce (DEMAT), UK Implementation Plan for the Withdrawal of Paper Share Certificates (July 2026); UK Digitisation Taskforce Final Report (July 2026)
2. Equiniti acquisition subject to regulatory approvals and customary closing conditions; target close Jan 2027.

Appendix B. Bullish

Bullish revenue model

SUBSCRIPTION SERVICES & OTHER REVENUE	MARKET INFRASTRUCTURE		Volumes	×	Spread	+	Fees	=	
			Subscription fee	+	Balances Yield	×	+	Performance based upside	=
	INFORMATION SERVICES		AUM	×	Asset-linked fee %	+	Indices related data revenue	=	
			Subscribers			×	Subscription price	=	
		INSIGHTS		# of Ads			×	Cost per ad	=
				# of conference attendees	×	Ticket price	+	Sponsorship & other revenue	=



Note: Formulas displayed represent a simplified view of Bullish revenue model

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income/(Loss)

(\$ in thousands, except per share data)	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Digital assets sales	\$ 32,585,087	\$ 58,630,645	\$ 84,397,834	\$ 131,456,123
Cost of digital assets derecognized	(32,569,561)	(58,615,273)	(84,362,303)	(131,415,273)
Other revenues	64,951	32,292	122,433	122,433
Change in fair value of digital assets held, net	(244,614)	68,409	(804,198)	1,198,409
Net spread related income and change in fair value of perpetual futures on the Exchange	(98)	(1,989)	(63)	(1,989)
Change in fair value of investment in financial assets	(30,578)	86,359	(122,951)	122,951
Administrative expenses	(56,268)	(43,017)	(104,548)	(104,548)
Other expenses	(32,513)	(17,362)	(78,043)	(78,043)
Finance expense	(14,459)	(13,291)	(28,547)	(28,547)
Change in fair value of derivatives	22,383	(2,379)	91,580	91,580
Change in fair value of financial liability at FV TPL	(4,300)	(15,250)	4,200	15,250
Income/(loss) before income tax	\$ (279,970)	\$ 109,144	\$ (884,606)	\$ 109,144
Income tax benefit/(expense)	(4)	(876)	(230)	(876)
Net income/(loss)	\$ (279,974)	\$ 108,268	\$ (884,836)	\$ 108,268
Attributable to:				
Owners of the Group	(270,193)	107,513	(851,906)	107,513
Non-controlling interests	(9,781)	755	(32,930)	755
Net income/(loss)	\$ (279,974)	\$ 108,268	\$ (884,836)	\$ 108,268
Other comprehensive income/(loss)				
Items that will not be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss:				
Revaluation of digital assets held as investments	30,210	478,689	3,574	478,689
Fair value gain/(loss) on financial liabilities designated as at FV TPL attributable to changes in credit risk	(8,500)	(4,350)	5,750	(4,350)
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:				
Foreign exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	(62)	1,591	(364)	1,591
Total comprehensive income/(loss)	\$ (258,326)	\$ 584,198	\$ (875,876)	\$ 584,198

Notes:

- Adjusted revenue, adjusted transaction revenue, subscription, services and other revenue, adjusted net income, adjusted EBITDA, gross liquid assets and net liquid assets are non-recurring measures. See subsequent sections including Appendix for further explanation and reconciliation to relevant IFRS financial measures
- Figures presented may not sum precisely due to rounding

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income/(Loss) (Unaudited) (cont'd)

(\$ in thousands, except per share data)	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Attributable to:				
Owners of the Group	(250,774)	576,422	(844,677)	
Non-controlling interests	(7,552)	7,776	(31,199)	
Total comprehensive income/(loss)	\$ (258,326)	\$ 584,198	\$ (875,876)	\$
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the purposes of basic and diluted earnings/(loss) per share				
Basic	151,684	113,215	151,417	
Diluted	151,684	115,951	151,417	
Earnings/(Loss) per share				
Basic	\$ (1.78)	\$ 0.95	\$ (5.63)	\$
Diluted	\$ (1.78)	\$ 0.93	\$ (5.63)	\$

Notes:



- Adjusted revenue, adjusted transaction revenue, subscription, services and other revenue, adjusted net income, adjusted EBITDA, gross liquid assets and net liquid assets are non-financial measures. See subsequent sections including Appendix for further explanation and reconciliation to relevant IFRS financial measures
- Figures presented may not sum precisely due to rounding

Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

(\$ in thousands)	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
ASSETS		
Non-current assets		
Goodwill	\$ 62,648	\$ 63,062
Other intangible assets	29,978	31,104
Property and equipment and right-of-use assets	27,541	28,369
Deferred tax assets	2,823	2,865
Other assets	26,074	21,311
Restricted cash	5,817	5,727
Total non-current assets	\$ 154,881	\$ 152,438
Current assets		
Digital assets held - inventories	\$ 139,131	\$ 206,178
Digital assets held - intangible assets	1,133,596	1,537,071
Digital assets held - financial assets	952,626	1,037,915
Loan and other receivables - digital assets	269,111	446,481
Derivative financial instruments	—	—
Investments in financial assets	226,237	404,144
Other assets	64,687	47,502
Customer segregated cash	52,724	20,044
Restricted cash	17,106	16,839
Cash and cash equivalents	86,614	87,892
Total current assets	\$ 2,941,832	\$ 3,804,066
Total assets	\$ 3,096,713	\$ 3,956,504

Notes:



- Adjusted revenue, adjusted transaction revenue, subscription, services and other revenue, adjusted net income, adjusted EBITDA, gross liquid assets and net liquid assets are non-financial measures. See subsequent sections including Appendix for further explanation and reconciliation to relevant IFRS financial measures
- Figures presented may not sum precisely due to rounding

Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited) (cont'd)

(\$ in thousands)	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
LIABILITIES		
Non-current liabilities		
Borrowings from related parties	\$ 495,650	\$ 505,600
Convertible redeemable preference shares	—	—
Digital assets loan payable	2,916	5,267
Lease liabilities	13,064	14,378
Deferred tax liabilities	1	18
Other payables	—	3,000
Total non-current liabilities	\$ 511,631	\$ 528,263
Current liabilities		
Customer segregated cash liabilities	\$ 52,724	\$ 20,044
Borrowings	11	49,982
Digital assets loan payable	66	334
Lease liabilities	6,446	5,524
Other payables	61,697	54,028
Derivative financial instruments	4,108	—
Total current liabilities	\$ 125,052	\$ 129,912
Total liabilities	\$ 636,683	\$ 658,175
Net assets	\$ 2,460,030	\$ 3,298,329
EQUITY		
Share capital and share premium	\$ 5,124,909	\$ 5,110,063
Option premium on convertible redeemable preference shares	—	—
Reserves	414,108	774,224
Accumulated deficit	(3,123,985)	(2,668,100)
Total shareholders' equity attributable to the owners of the Group	\$ 2,415,032	\$ 3,216,187
Non-controlling interests	44,998	82,142
Total equity	\$ 2,460,030	\$ 3,298,329

Notes:



- Adjusted revenue, adjusted transaction revenue, subscription, services and other revenue, adjusted net income, adjusted EBITDA, gross liquid assets and net liquid assets are non-financial measures. See subsequent sections including Appendix for further explanation and reconciliation to relevant IFRS financial measures
- Figures presented may not sum precisely due to rounding

Non-IFRS Measures Summarized

(\$ in thousands)	Six months ended	
	June 30,	June 30,
	2026	2025
Non-IFRS Financial Measures		
Adjusted transaction revenue	\$ 67,914	\$ 66,114
Adjusted revenue	\$ 185,423	\$ 119,401
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 64,690	\$ 21,246
Adjusted Net Income	\$ 34,611	\$ (3,782)
Adjusted Opex	\$ 120,733	\$ 98,155

(\$ in thousands)	Period ended	
	June 30,	December 31,
	2026	2025
Gross Liquid Assets	\$ 2,807,315	\$ 3,719,681
Net Liquid Assets	\$ 2,101,571	\$ 2,859,701

Notes:



- Adjusted revenue, adjusted transaction revenue, subscription, services and other revenue, adjusted net income, adjusted EBITDA, gross liquid assets and net liquid assets are not defined in IFRS and are presented in subsequent sections including Appendix for further explanation and reconciliation to relevant IFRS financial measures
- Figures presented may not sum precisely due to rounding
- See Definition of Certain Metrics for additional details

Reconciliation of non-IFRS measures

	Six months ended	
	June 30, 2026	June 30, 2025
(\$ in thousands)		
Adjusted Transaction Revenue and Adjusted Revenue	2026	2025
Digital assets sales	\$ 84,397,834	\$ 138,866,802
Digital asset sales on venues other than Exchange	-	(333,933)
Digital asset sales - on our Exchange	\$ 84,397,834	\$ 138,532,869
Cost of digital assets derecognized - on our Exchange	(84,362,303)	(138,490,874)
Change in fair value of digital assets inventories, arising from purchase of digital assets on our Exchange	27,472	28,863
Transaction income	4,974	947
Net spread related income and change in fair value of perpetual futures	(63)	(5,691)
Adjusted Transaction Revenue	\$ 67,914	\$ 66,114
Subscriptions and services revenue	117,459	51,649
Change in fair value of investment in financial assets	-	-
Revaluation of digital assets held as investments	50	1,638
Adjusted Revenue	\$ 185,423	\$ 119,401
Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted Net Income		
Net Income/(loss)	\$ (884,836)	\$ (240,354)

Notes:



- Figures presented may not sum precisely due to rounding
- See Definition of Certain Metrics for additional details

Reconciliation of non-IFRS measures (cont'd)

	Six months ended	
	June 30, 2026	June 30, 2025
(\$ in thousands)		
<i>Adjusted to exclude the following:</i>		
Digital asset sales on venues other than Exchange	-	(333,933)
Cost of digital assets derecognized on other venues	-	334,040
Loss/(Gain) from changes in fair value of digital assets inventories net payable to customers	216,177	92,430
Income tax expense	230	655
Finance expense	28,547	23,531
Employee share-based payment expenses	10,634	8,389
Other share-based payment expenses	23,029	-
Change in fair value of loan and other receivables - digital assets	85,379	(33,558)
Change in fair value of digital assets loan payable	(2,369)	(475)
Change in fair value of derivatives	(91,580)	2,379
Change in fair value of financial liability at FVTPL	(4,200)	16,150
Change in fair value of investments in financial assets	122,951	(14,549)
Impairment losses of digital assets held - intangible assets	532,483	148,819
Impairment of right-of-use assets	591	-
Impairment of digital assets	8,239	-
Non-recurring expenses	17,824	14,498
Depreciation and amortization	1,541	1,586
<i>Adjusted to include the following:</i>		
Revaluation of digital assets held as investments	50	1,638
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 64,690	\$ 21,246
Finance expense	(28,547)	(23,531)
Depreciation and amortization	(1,541)	(1,586)
Tax effect of adjusted net income before taxes	9	89
Adjusted Net Income	\$ 34,611	\$ (3,782)

Notes:



- Figures presented may not sum precisely due to rounding
- See Definition of Certain Metrics for additional details

Gross and Net Liquid Assets

(\$ in thousands)	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Digital assets held - inventories	\$ 139,131	\$ 206,178
Digital assets held - intangible assets	1,133,596	1,537,071
Digital assets held - financial assets (on Ex change)	59,976	84,993
Digital assets held - financial assets (off Ex change)	892,650	952,922
Loan and other receivable	269,111	446,481
Investments in financial assets	226,237	404,144
Cash and cash equivalents	86,614	87,892
Gross Liquid Assets	\$ 2,807,315	\$ 3,719,681
(-) Digital assets held - inventories	(139,131)	(206,178)
(-) Digital assets held - financial assets (on Ex change)	(59,976)	(84,993)
(-) Digital assets loan payable	(2,982)	(5,601)
(-) Borrowings	(11)	(49,982)
(-) Borrowings from related parties	(495,650)	(505,600)
(-) Cash on the Exchange	(7,994)	(7,626)
Net Liquid Assets	\$ 2,101,571	\$ 2,859,701

Notes:



- Figures presented may not sum precisely due to rounding
- See Definition of Certain Metrics for additional details

Reconciliation of Adjusted Operating Expense

	Six months ended	
	June 30, 2026	June 30, 2025
(\$ in thousands)		
IFRS Core Operating Expense to Adjusted Operating Expense		
IFRS Core Operating Expense	\$ 182,591	\$ 122,628
Adjusted for		
Employee stock-based compensation expense	10,634	8,389
Other stock-based compensation expense	23,029	-
Non-recurring expenses - legal and professional fees	15,573	12,383
Non-recurring expenses - compensation and benefits	1,842	2,115
Non-recurring expenses - other	409	-
Depreciation and amortization expense	1,541	1,586
Impairment of right-of-use assets	591	-
Impairment of digital assets	8,239	-
Adjusted Operating Expense	\$ 120,733	\$ 98,155

Notes:



- Figures presented may not sum precisely due to rounding
- See Definition of Certain Metrics for additional details

Definition of Certain Metrics

Adjusted transaction revenue is a non-IFRS financial measure intended to capture the fees and trading spreads earned from customers trading on our Exchange. We define adjusted transaction revenue as "Digital asset sales", as reported in accordance with IFRS, attributable to digital asset sales on our Exchange, less (ii) the "Cost of digital assets derecognized" excluding such costs from sales on our Exchange, plus (iii) the change in fair value of digital asset inventories, arising from purchase of digital assets on our Exchange (included within reported "Change in fair value of digital assets held, net"), plus (iv) within reported "Other revenues", plus (v) net spread related income and change in fair value of perpetual futures on the Exchange.

We exclude digital asset sales, and the related cost of digital assets derecognized, from trading activity on venues other than our Exchange. We also exclude subscription and services revenue (including interest and revenues from CoinDesk Data & Indices and CoinDesk Media & Events). In each case, this approach is intended to ensure that our adjusted transaction revenue metric reflects the core performance of our trading operations and provides a clearer understanding of our Exchange.

While we include change in fair value of digital asset inventories, specifically the bid-offer spread earned from the purchase of digital assets on our Exchange, as part of our adjusted transaction revenue, reported changes in fair value, such as subsequent remeasurements and mark-to-market adjustments. This is because these remeasurements, including impairment losses of digital assets held, are considered part of our ongoing business operations and do not align with our intention to avoid taking directional trading positions.

Adjusted revenue is a non-IFRS financial measure intended to reflect the revenues generated by our trading and information services and also from our investing activities. We define adjusted revenue as revenue, plus (i) subscription and services revenue, which is included in reported other revenues and includes interest and revenues from CoinDesk Data & Indices and CoinDesk Media & Events, plus (ii) change in fair value of investment in financial assets, plus (iii) the net income from DeFi protocols excluding the fair value change of underlying digital assets, that is reported under OCI.

Specifically, adjusted revenue includes the fees and trading spreads earned from customers trading on our Exchange, excludes gains or losses from the remeasurement of our digital assets and interest and revenue from CoinDesk Data & Indices and CoinDesk Media & Events.

Adjusted EBITDA is calculated as income/(loss) after tax adjusted to exclude:

- digital asset sales and the cost of digital assets derecognized on other venues, as these transactions do not directly reflect the core activities of liquidity provision and client facilitation; these are intended to ensure that our Adjusted EBITDA remains focused on the fundamental operations that drive our business;
- gains or losses from the remeasurement of our digital assets, as these assets are held to facilitate client trading rather than for proprietary trading purposes. Such remeasurement adjustments including the impairment losses of digital assets held under intangible assets that are not part of our ongoing business operations and do not align with our intention to provide liquidity and facilitate client transactions on our Exchange, with the key performance metric being the bid-offer spread. Including MTM adjustments would introduce volatility that is not reflective of our core operational performance and could mislead stakeholders about the true drivers of our business performance;
- certain non-cash charges such as share-based compensation expenses and depreciation and amortization because the amount of such expenses in any specific period may not be indicative of our business operations;
- provision for or benefit from income tax and finance expenses;
- change in fair value of derivatives and financial liability at FVTPL;
- the change in fair value of investments in financial assets related to digital asset funds. These investments are not central to our core operations, as they do not directly contribute to liquidity provision and client facilitation. The fair value changes are primarily driven by the mark-to-market (MTM) adjustments of the underlying digital assets within the funds. Including these changes would introduce volatility of digital assets that does not accurately represent the operational metrics that are indicative of our business performance. Our core operating performance is focused on facilitating client transactions, and we aim to avoid taking directional trading positions;
- certain acquisition-related and integration costs associated with business combinations, various restructuring and other costs, and goodwill impairment charges, all of which are not indicative of our core operations. Acquisition related costs include amounts paid to redeem acquirees' unvested share-based compensation awards and due diligence costs. Integration costs include advisory and other professional services or consulting fees necessary to integrate acquired businesses. Restructuring and other costs associated with business combinations may include severance costs, contingent losses, impairment charges, and certain litigation and regulatory charges; and
- the net income from DeFi protocols, excluding the fair value change of underlying digital assets, which is a component of the "Revaluation of digital assets held as investments" and in these protocols are a strategic component of our business model, providing additional yield and enhancing our liquidity management capabilities. Including this net income would not be indicative of our investment activities and supports our focus on core operations.



Definition of Certain Metrics (Cont'd)

Adjusted EBITDA Less Capex is Adjusted EBITDA excluding funds used to acquire, upgrade, or maintain physical assets such as property, plants, buildings, technology, or equipment.

Adjusted net income/(loss) is calculated as income/(loss) after tax adjusted by the same adjustment items taken into account for determining adjusted EBITDA, with further adjustment to depreciation and amortization, and reduced by tax effect of the adjustments.

Adjusted operating expense is calculated by taking total operating expenses (which includes Administrative expenses and Other expenses) and excluding items we do not consider relevant to operating performance. These excluded items are Stock-based compensation expense, Depreciation and amortization expense, and certain non-recurring expenses.

We believe Adjusted Operating Expense is a useful supplemental measure for investors, as it provides a clearer view of our operational efficiency by removing non-cash expenses (depreciation and amortization) and other items not indicative of ongoing business trends. Management uses this measure to assess business performance and to plan for future periods.

Subscription, services & other revenue is a non-IFRS financial measure intended to provide a comprehensive view of our diverse revenue streams beyond core transaction fees and spreads from lending and liquidity services, such as interest earned from third-party lending arrangements like credit line facilities and margin loans, interest on our own cash and stablecoins, fees from lending, and revenues from CoinDesk services such as sponsorships, event admissions, and index data licensing fees. It also incorporates the net income from DeFi protocols (excluding any fair value adjustments on digital assets). This non-IFRS measure is calculated by taking "Subscription and services revenue" (as reported within the "Other revenues") and adding "Net income from DeFi protocols, excluding fair value adjustments on digital assets" (as reported within "Revaluation of digital assets held as investments"). By consolidating these various income sources, we believe this measure offers a more comprehensive view of our service-oriented business lines, separate from our core transaction-based revenues.

Trading volume represents the notional value of trades, i.e., the product of the quantity of assets transacted and the trade price at the time the spot transaction was executed. The quantity is the equivalent value of matched trades transacted between a buyer and seller through our platform during the period of measurement.

Average daily volume represents the total Trading Volume for the applicable period divided by the number of trading days in such period.

Average trading spread represents total commissions earned from transactions on the Bullish Exchange for the period, expressed in basis points (bps) of the trading volume for the period. It reflects the cost of trading on the Bullish Exchange, changes in fair value of perpetual futures, and rebates, for insight into the average revenue generated per unit of trading volume on our platform.

Gross Liquid Assets is defined as the sum of (i) Digital assets held — inventories, (ii) Digital assets held — intangible assets, (iii) Digital assets held — financial assets, (iv) Loans and other receivables in financial assets, and (v) Cash and cash equivalents.

Net Liquid Assets is defined as Gross liquid assets, reduced by (i) Digital assets held — inventories, (ii) the portion of Digital assets held — financial assets on our Exchange, (iii) the portion of Cash and cash equivalents, (iv) Borrowings, (v) Borrowings from related parties, and (vi) Digital assets loan payable.

Adjusted Diluted Earnings Per Share "EPS" is defined as Adjusted Net Income divided by Adjusted Diluted Weighted Average Shares Outstanding. The numerator, Adjusted Net Income, is calculated as Adjusted Diluted Weighted Average Shares Outstanding, is calculated as the basic weighted average shares of common stock outstanding determined in accordance with IFRS, plus the assumed conversion of Participating Securities into shares of diluted weighted average shares outstanding. This adjustment reflects the fully diluted capital structure of the Company by including all equity-linked instruments. Adjusted Diluted EPS has limitations as an analytical tool and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for diluted earnings per share calculated in accordance with IFRS.

Adjusted Fully Diluted WA Shares Outstanding is defined as Ordinary shares outstanding plus (i) the vested and unvested portion of BMC1 Class A and Class B shares as converted into Ordinary shares, (ii) the vested and unvested portion of outstanding options assuming all options are exercised for Ordinary shares (iii) the vested and unvested portion of RSUs outstanding that have not yet been delivered less (iv) the portion of shares that Bullish would be able to repurchase at market price with the proceeds from the exercise of vested and unvested options.



 Bullish

